# 

## Duarte USD

AUGUST 22, 2014









DOUBLE-DOUBLE Double Cheese 265 CHESEBURGER HAMBURGER FRENCH FRIES SHAKES Chocolate Strawberry



OPEN 10:30 a.m. to 1:00 a.m. Fri. and Sat. until 1:30 a.m.

## YOUR GUEST NUMBER IS

IN-N-OUT BURGER LAS VEGAS EASTERN 2004-10-31 165 1 5 98 8:21 PM

Cashier: SAM

GUEST #: 98

## Counter-Eat In

98 Meat Pty XChz 2.65 88.20

Counter-Eat In 90.85
Amount Due 97.66

CASH TENDER
Change \$97.66

2004-10-31

Cashier: SAM

GUEST 98

### Counter-Eat In

140140 98 Meat Pty Xchz

Counter-Eat In

TAX 7.50%

Amount Due

CASH TENDER Change

2004-10-31

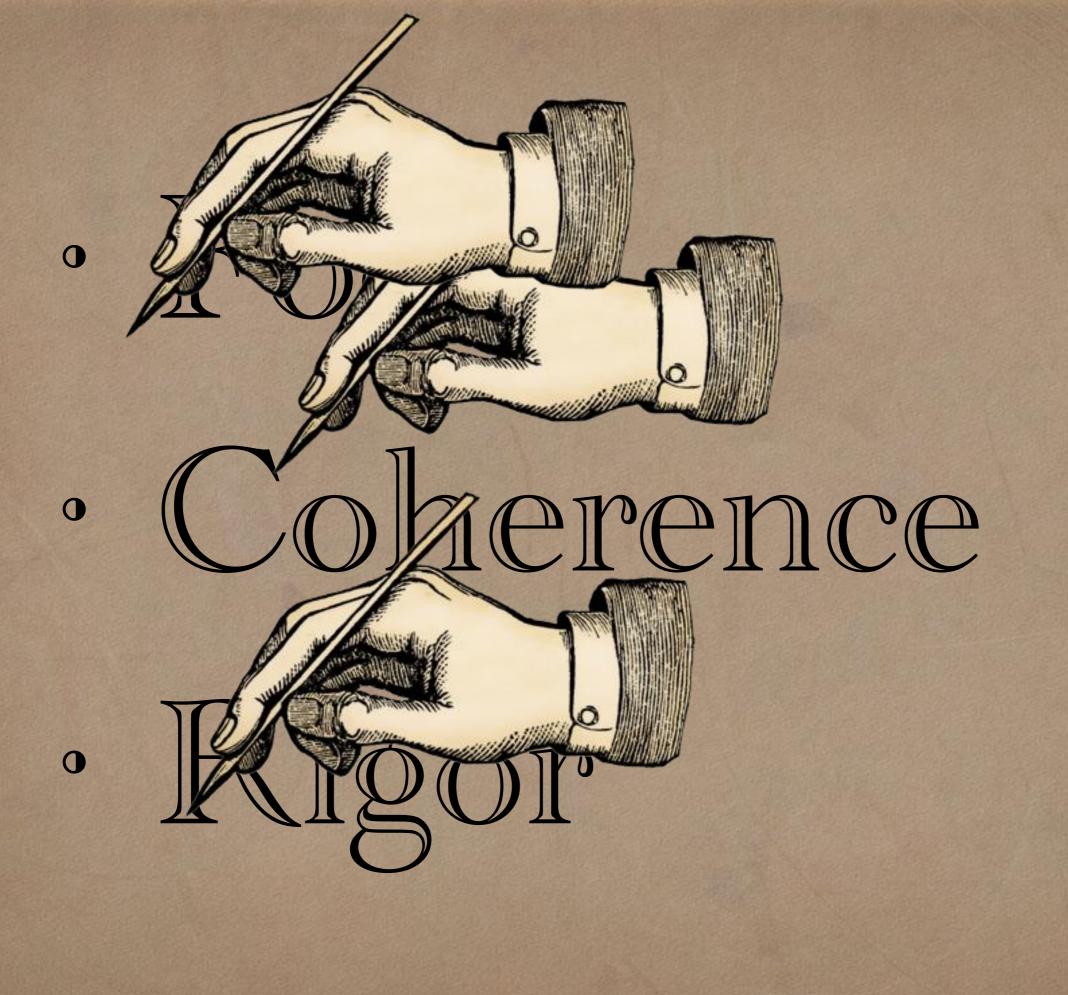
2,65 88.20

90.85 6.81 97,66

\$97.66 \$.00

8:21 PM

	Serving Size (g)	Calories
Hamburger w/Onion	243	390
Cheeseburger w/Onion	268	480
Double-Double w/Onion	330	670



Layers	Cost
1	\$1.75
2	\$2.65
3	\$3.55
4	\$4.45
•	•
•	•
20	\$18.85
•	•
•	•
100	\$90.85
•	•
N	\$1.75 + (N-1)*\$0.90

bun + produce + meat + cheese + meat + cheese = \$2.65

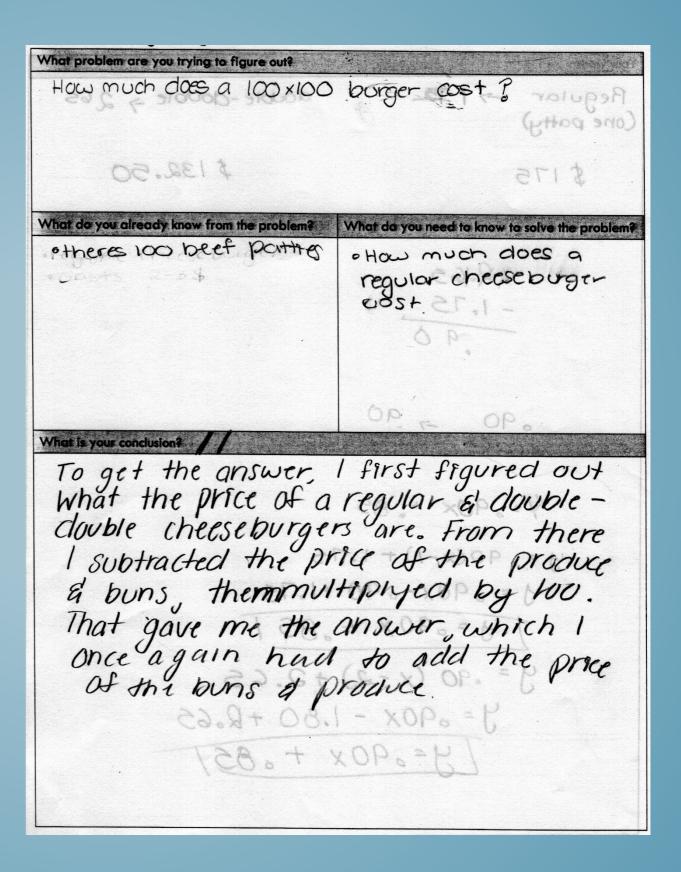
bun + produce + meat + cheese = \$1.75

meat + cheese = \$0.90

## The Reality

- Students needed guidance to figure out a layer's cost
- Not every class is ready to go straight to 100x100
- Common wrong answers included:
  - \$175.00 (\$1.75 x 100 cheeseburgers)
  - \$132.50 (\$2.65 x 50 Double-Doubles)
- Students had equations that had more than X patties
- Students were surprised to see three different equations:
  - Starting with a Double-Double
  - Starting with a cheeseburger
  - Starting with produce and bun only

## STUDENT WORK







#### WHO THINK

THEY HAVE THEIR CHILD IN THE RIGHT SEAT.



## KNOW FOR SURE

IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.

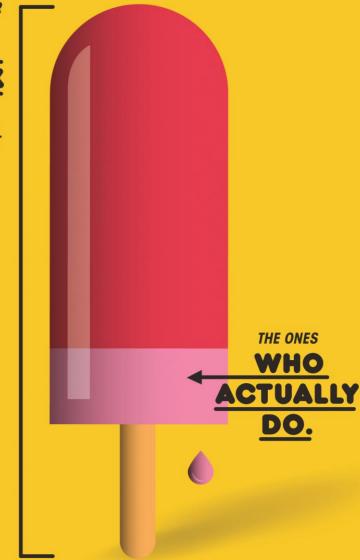








THINK
THEY HAVE
THEIR CHILD
IN THE RIGHT
SEAT.



### **KNOW FOR SURE**

IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.

**VISIT SAFERCAR.GOV/THERIGHTSEAT** 







## Math Question

- Solve the problem on your own. Do not work or share your answer with anyone else.
- You will have 30 seconds to complete it.
- Write your answer down on a paper.

## There are 125 sheep and 5 dogs in a flock. How old is the shepherd?

### Of the 32 students I interviewed...

- 75% of them gave me numerical responses
- 2 students calculated the answer to be 130 (125 + 5)
- 2 students calculated the answer to be 120 (125 5)
- 12 students calculated the answer to be 25 (125  $\div$  5)
- 0 students calculated the answer to be 625 (125 x 5)
- 4 students stated that they guessed their answer (90, 5, 42, and 50)
- 4 students tried to divide 125 by 5 but could not correctly implement the procedure

## Takeaways

- Making sense of mathematics
- Intellectual autonomy
  - •Intellectual autonomy is about being able to think for yourself and not being dependent on others for the direction and control of one's thinking.

## What Does the NHTSA Say?

#### **Key Statistics and Consumer Insights:**

Motor vehicle crashes are the leading cause of death for children age 1 through 12 years old.<sup>1</sup>

According to a NHTSA study, 3 out of 4 kids are not as secure in the car as they should be because their car seats are not being used correctly.

be reduced by about half if the correct child safety seats were always used.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Source: Based on the latest mortality data currently available from the CDC's National Center for Health Statistics.



- "because they have their child in the right seat"
- "because their car seats are not being used correctly"

#### IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.











OF PEOPLE

#### WHO THINK

THEIR CAR SEATS ARE BEING USED CORRECTLY.



## KNOW FOR SURE

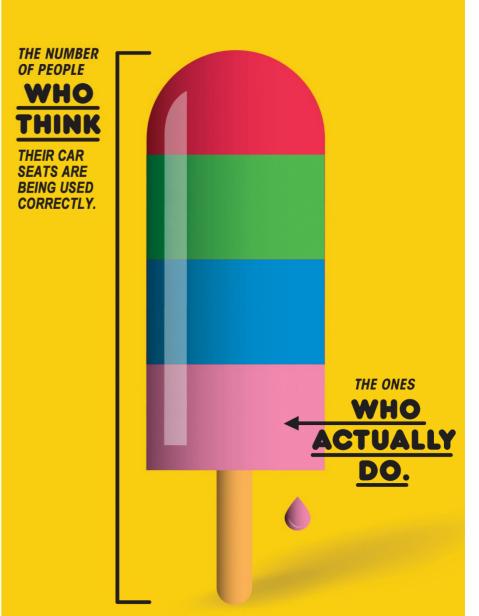
IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.











#### **KNOW FOR SURE**

IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.

**VISIT SAFERCAR.GOV/THERIGHTSEAT** 



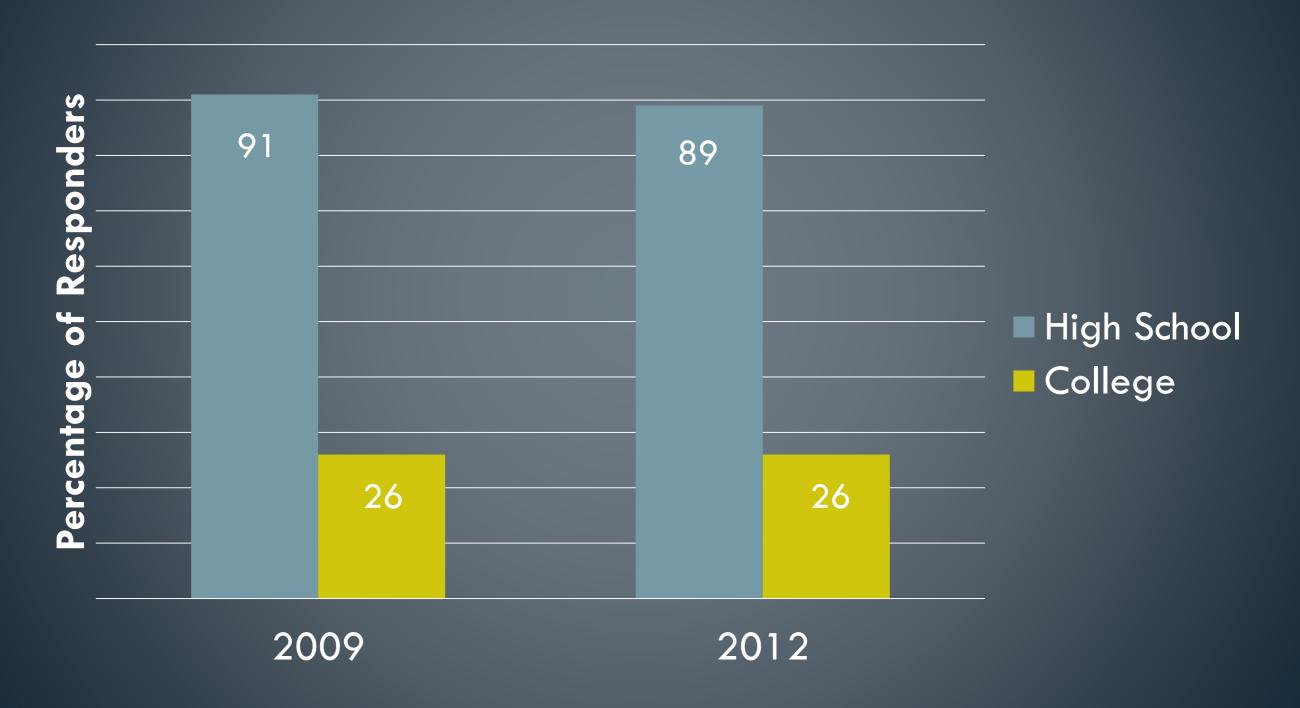




## WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF A K-12 EDUCATION?

- College readiness
  - ACT National CurriculumSurvey
  - Surveyed 9,937 educators

## "Well" or "Very Well" Prepared for College



Source: http://www.act.org/research/policymakers/pdf/NCS-PolicySummary2012.pdf

## WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF A K-12 EDUCATION?

- College readiness
- Career readiness
  - Association of AmericanColleges and Universitiessurvey
  - Surveyed over 300
     employers with at least 25
     employees and many new hires

Critical thinking and analytical reasoning skills

Analyzing and solving complex problems

Communicating effectively orally and in writing

Applying knowledge and skills to real-world setting

Working w/ numbers and understanding statistics

Source: http://www.aacu.org/leap/documents/2013 EmployerSurvey.pdf











## WHAT ISN'T MATHEMATICAL MODELING?

- It is not modeling in the sense of, "I do; now you do."
- It is not modeling in the sense of using manipulatives to represent mathematical concepts.
- It is not modeling in the sense of a "model" being just a graph, equation, or function.
- It is not just starting with a real world situation and solving a math problem.
- It is not beginning with the mathematics and then moving to the real world.

Source: http://www.cde.ca.gov/be/cc/cd/documents/modelingaprilreview.pdf

## PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING FAQ

- How often do teachers do problem-based learning?
- How long do problem based lessons take?
- Do teachers use problem-based lessons to introduce a topic or after you've already taught it?
- How is problem-based learning assessed?
- How much time does it take to create a problem-based lesson?

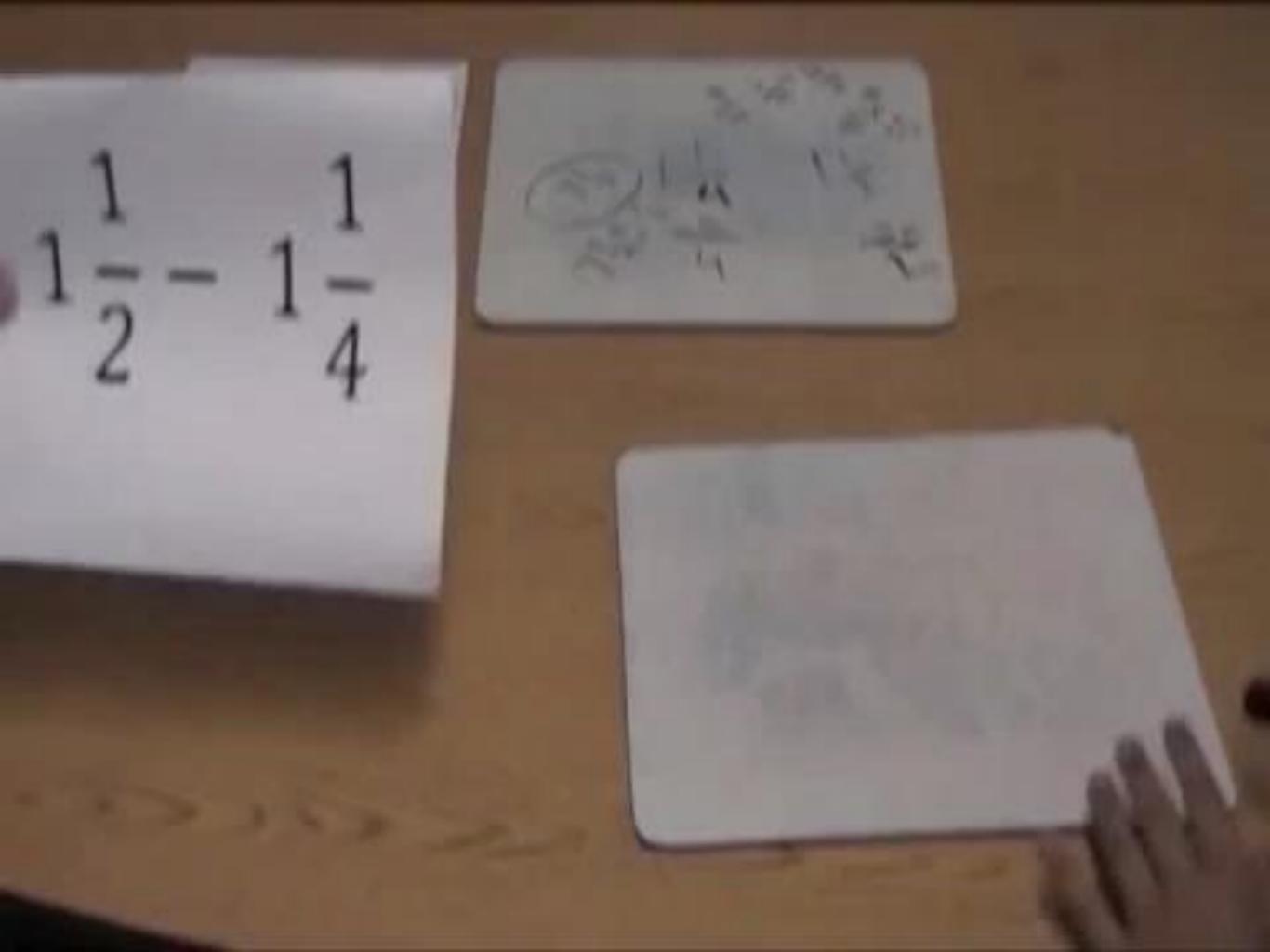
# WHAT DOES IT LOOK LIKE...

- when students have procedural skill but not conceptual understanding or the ability to apply mathematics?
- when students <u>can</u> work with numbers but <u>cannot</u>:
  - critically think
  - applying knowledge and skills to real-world settings
  - analyze and solve complex problems

How far apart are the exits on this freeway: Jct 90 and Jefferson Blvd?



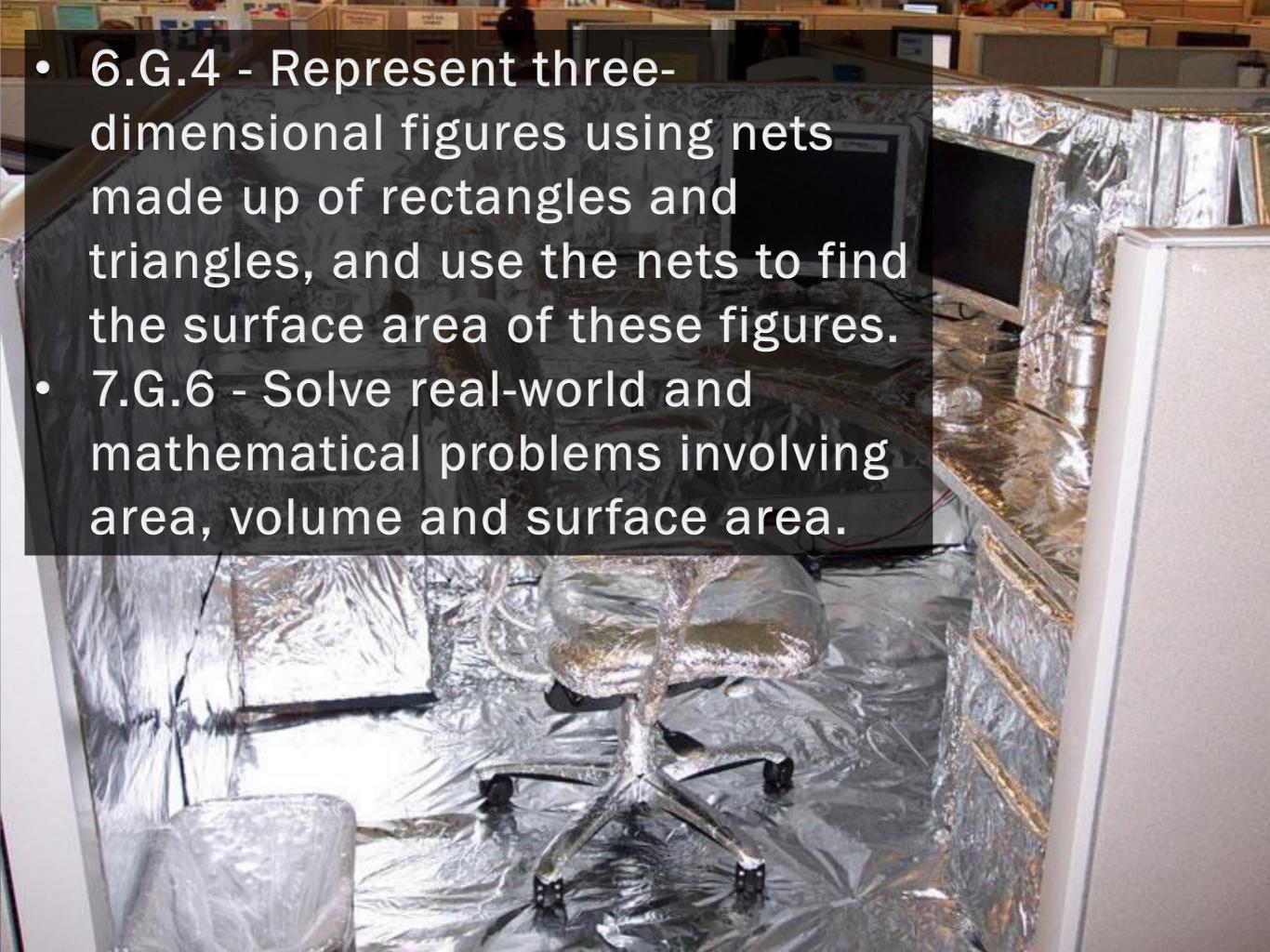


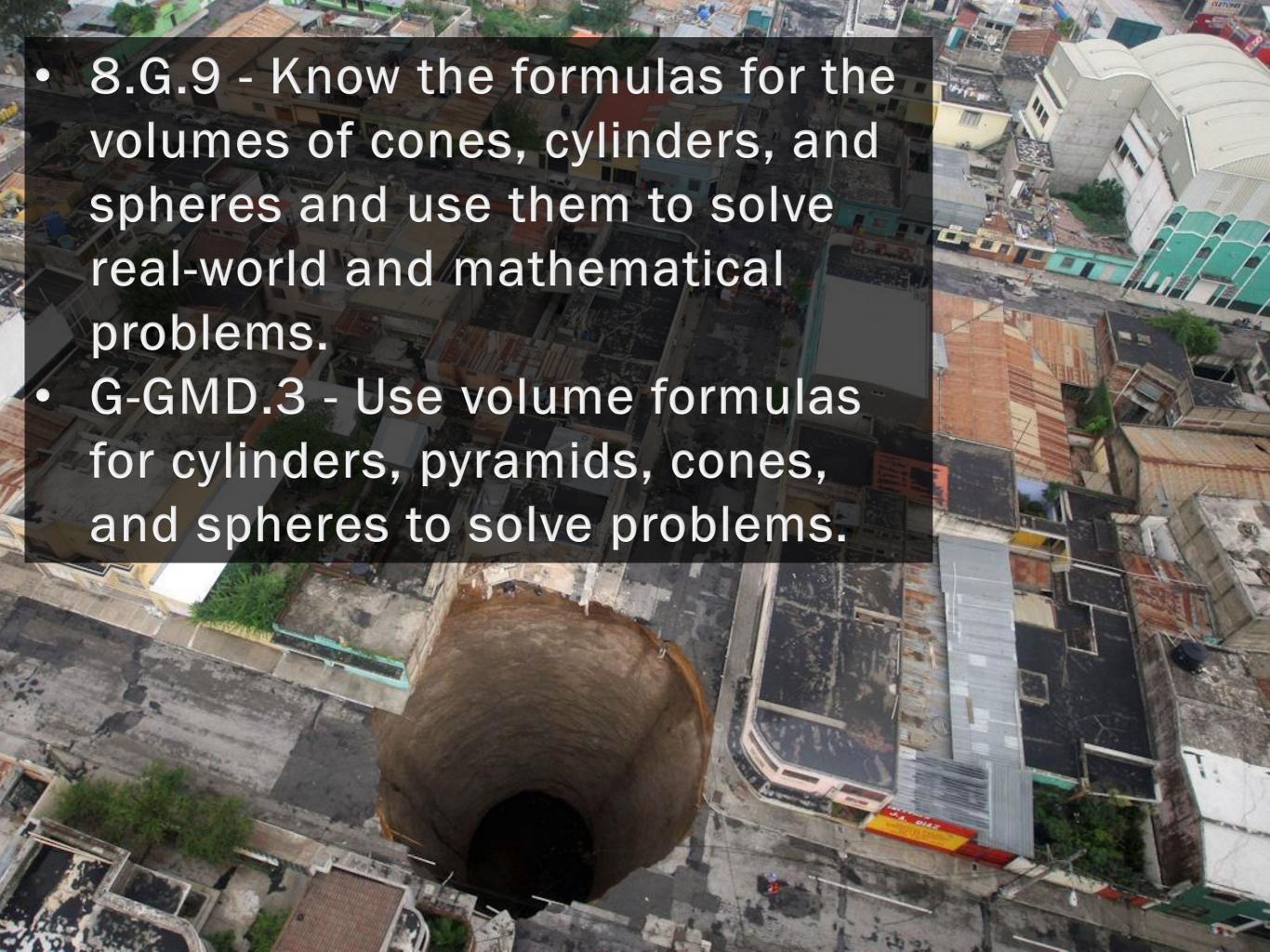


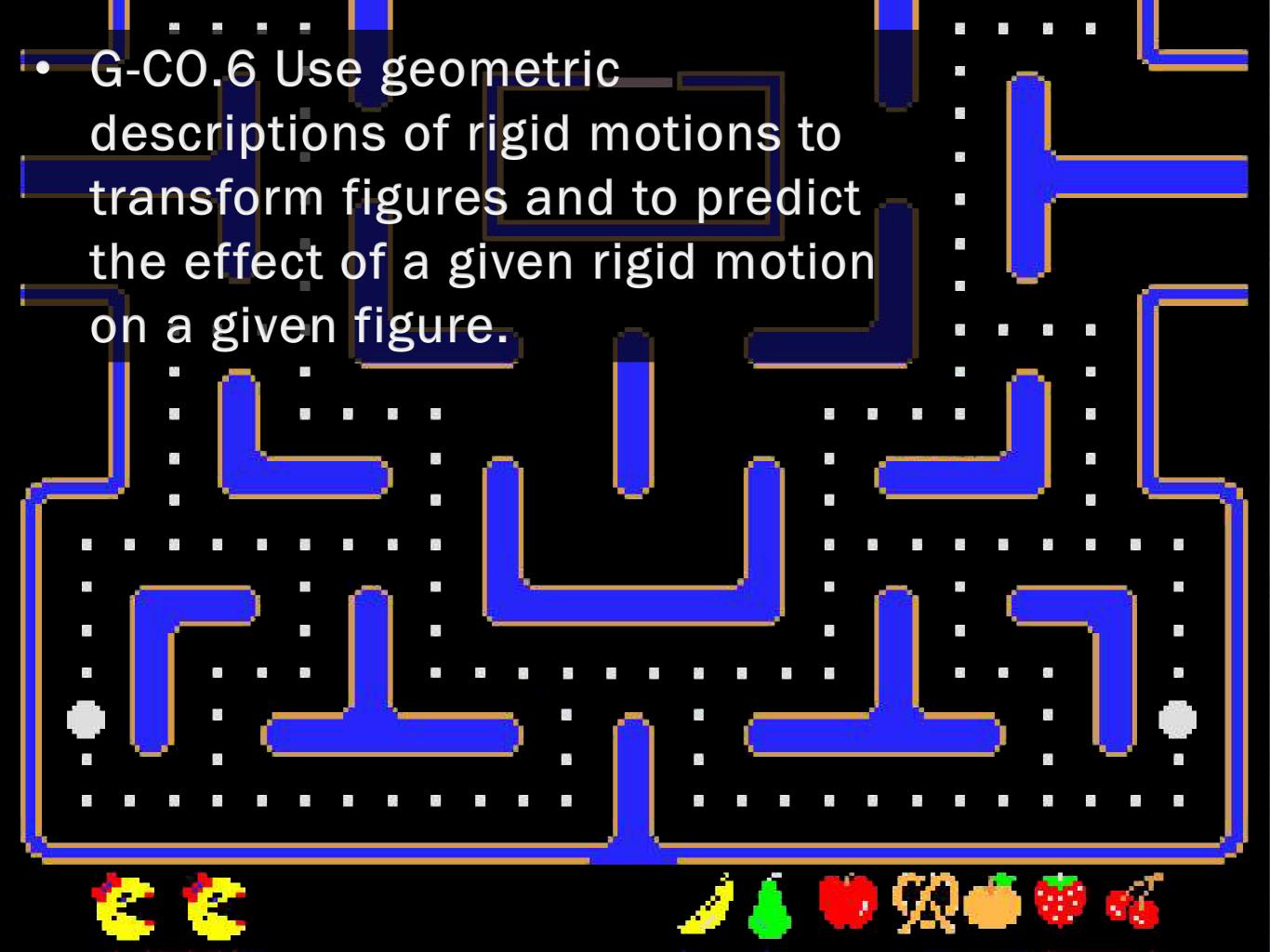


## The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity







A-CED.1 - Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational and exponential functions. F-IF.7a - Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.



# The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity
- Critical Thinking

### Problem Solving Framework

Inspired by Geoff Krall's resources at emergentmath.com

Name:	Period:	Date:						
What problem are you trying to figure out?	What quess	es do you have?						
The production and you trying to triget a con-	gener							
What do you already know from the problem?	What do yo	u need to know to solv	e the problem?					
What should we title this lesson?								
AAUdi 2000id we title tuis lessous								
What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?								

# The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity
- Critical Thinking
- Content Knowledge

## Questioning Scenarios

- The activity begins with teachers in groups of three taking the roles of teacher, student, or observer.
- The individuals playing the role of teacher and student each receive a slip of paper describing their scenario.
- The individual playing the role of observer waits to record all of the teacher's questions to the student.
- Once the activity begins, the teacher will talk to the student in the context of the scenario they read about on the slips of paper.

What did you get for the area of the circle with a radius of 2 units?

4 pi

Great. Do you have any questions?



What did you get for the area of the circle with a radius of 2 units?

4 pi

Great. How did you get your answer?

The radius is 2 so I plugged it into 2 pi r and got 4 pi.

# Depth of Knowledge

What?

### Depth of Knowledge Examples

#### <u>Perimeter</u>

- DOK 1 What is the perimeter of a rectangle with that measures 8 units by 4 units?
- DOK 2 List the dimensions of a rectangle with a perimeter of 24 units.
- DOK 3 Of all the rectangles with a perimeter of 24 units, which one has the most area?

#### Surface Area

- DOK 1 What is the surface area of a rectangular prism that measures 8 units by 4 units by 3 units?
- DOK 2 List the dimensions of a rectangular prism with a surface area of 20 square units.
- DOK 3 Of all the rectangular prisms with a surface area of 20 square units, which one has the most volume?

# Depth of Knowledge

- What?
- Hows
- Mhhs

### Depth of Knowledge - Level One

What is the circle's circumference?  $\pi \approx 3.14$ 

10 units

$$C = \pi \cdot 20$$
 $C \approx 3.14 \cdot 20$ 
 $C \approx 62.8$  units

 $C = \pi d$  or  $C = 2\pi r$ 

What is the circle's area?  $\pi \approx 3.14$ 

10 units

$$A = \pi \cdot 10^{2}$$

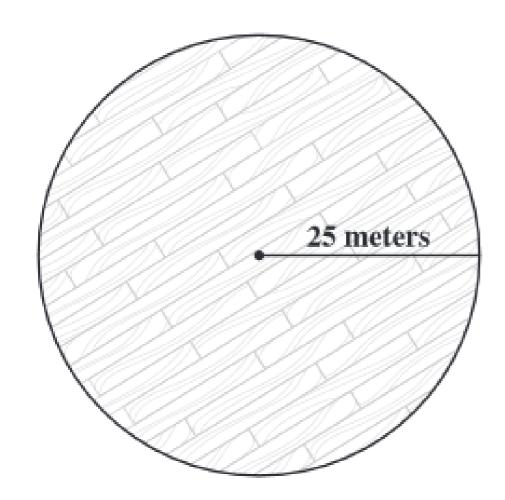
$$A \approx 3.14 \cdot 100$$

$$A \approx 314 \text{ units}^{2}$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

70

This circular stage has a radius of 25 meters.



Which equation could be used to find the area of the stage in square meters?

A 
$$A = 25\pi$$

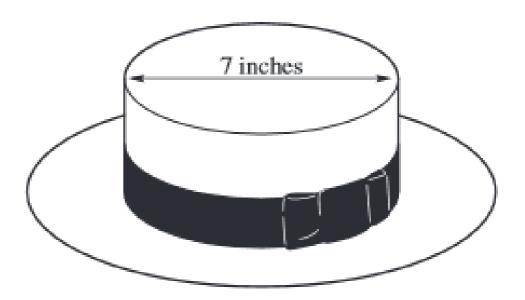
B 
$$A = 50\pi$$

$$C A = \pi \cdot 25^2$$

$$D A = \pi \cdot 50^2$$

72

The top part of this hat is shaped like a cylinder with a diameter of 7 inches.



Which measure is *closest* to the length of the band that goes around the outside of the hat?

A 10.1 inches

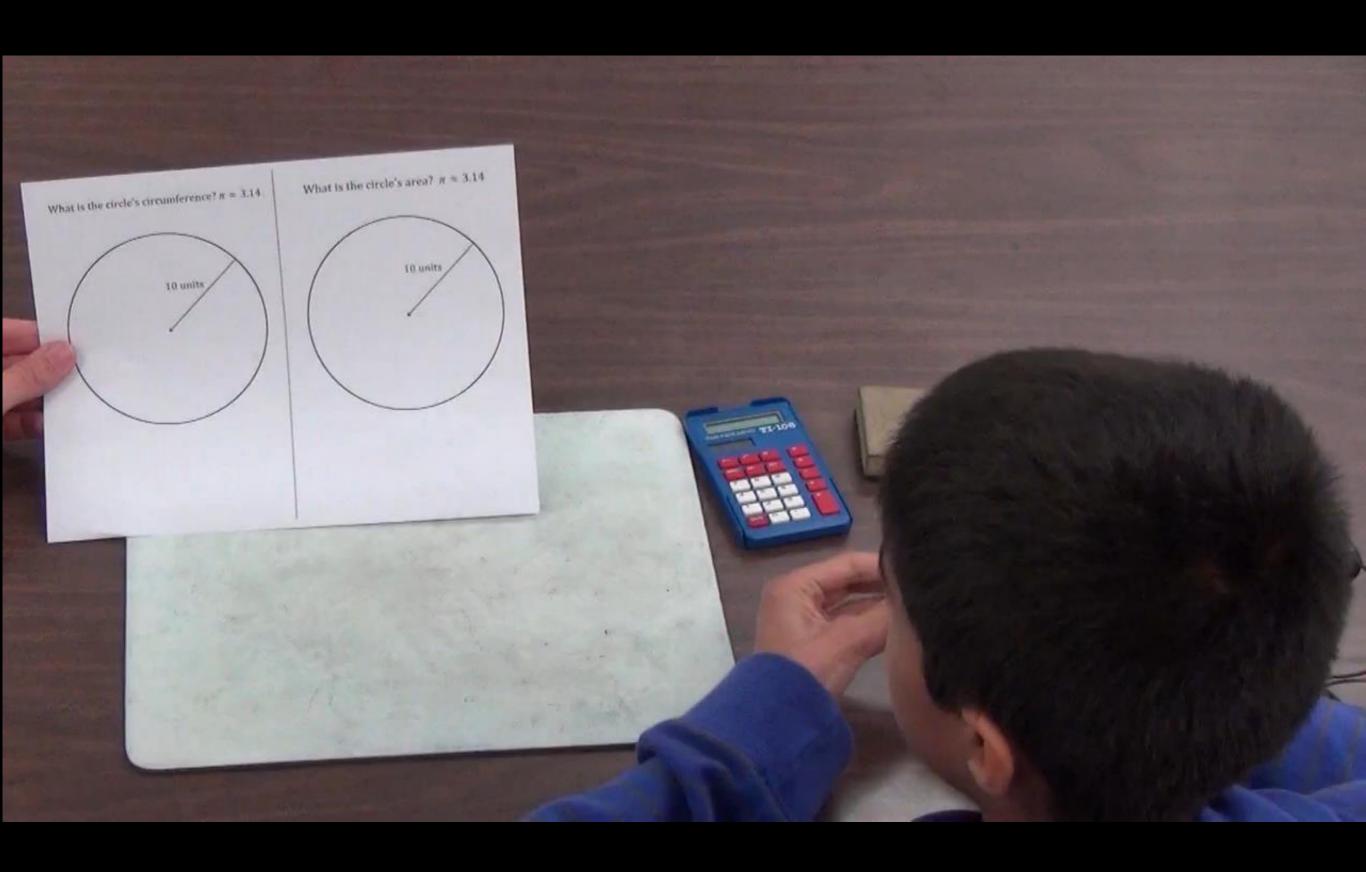
B 11.0 inches

C 22.0 inches

D 38.5 inches

CSM00268

CSIM02050



### Student Data Facts

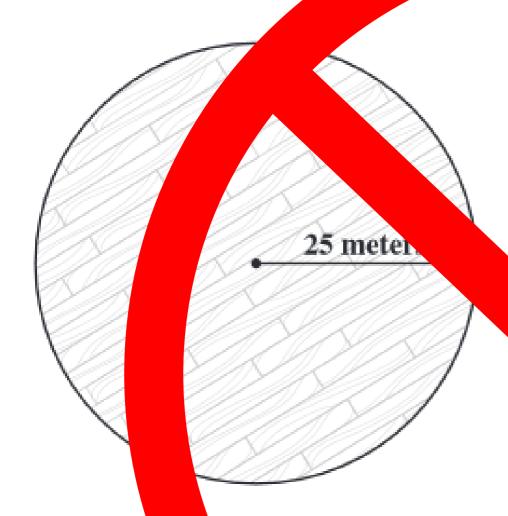
- 396 seventh grade students were assessed
- 68.26% correctly answered the circumference question
- 78.59% correctly answered the area question



#### Mathematics Preliminary Summative Assessment Blueprint Target Sampling Mathematics Grade 7—Table 6b

Claim Content Category		Assessment Targets	DOK	Minimum # Scored Tasks		Minimum # Items per Item Type		Min/Max Number	
	Gutogory			CAT	PT/ECR	SR	CR	of Items	
		A. Analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.	1,2	p(9)=1.0					
	E. Draw, construct, and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationship between them.							2,3	
F. Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.						1,2			
Cuparting	problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.	1,2							
	Supporting Cluster	G. Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population.	1,2		0	2	1	5/8	
		Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.	1,2	p(2)=1.0					
		Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.	1,2						

This circular stage has a radi meters.



Which equation and be used to find the area of the stage in the enters?

A 
$$A = 25\pi$$

$$\mathbf{B} \quad A = 50\pi$$

$$C A = \pi \cdot 25^2$$

$$D A = \pi \cdot 50^2$$

72 The this hat is shaped like a cylinder with a dia. 57 inches.



Which measure is *closest* to ength of the band that goes around the of the hat?

0.1 inches

B inches

C 22.

D 38.5 in

CSM00268

### Depth of Knowledge - Level Two

Which circle is bigger? How do you know?

Circle A

Circle B

Area =  $36 \text{ units}^2$  Circumference = 36 units

$$C = \pi \cdot 2 \cdot r$$

$$A = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$36 \approx 6.28 \cdot r$$

$$A \approx 3.14 \cdot 5.73^2$$

$$\frac{36}{6.28} \approx r$$

$$A \approx 3.14 \cdot 32.83$$

$$A \approx 103.15 \, units^2$$

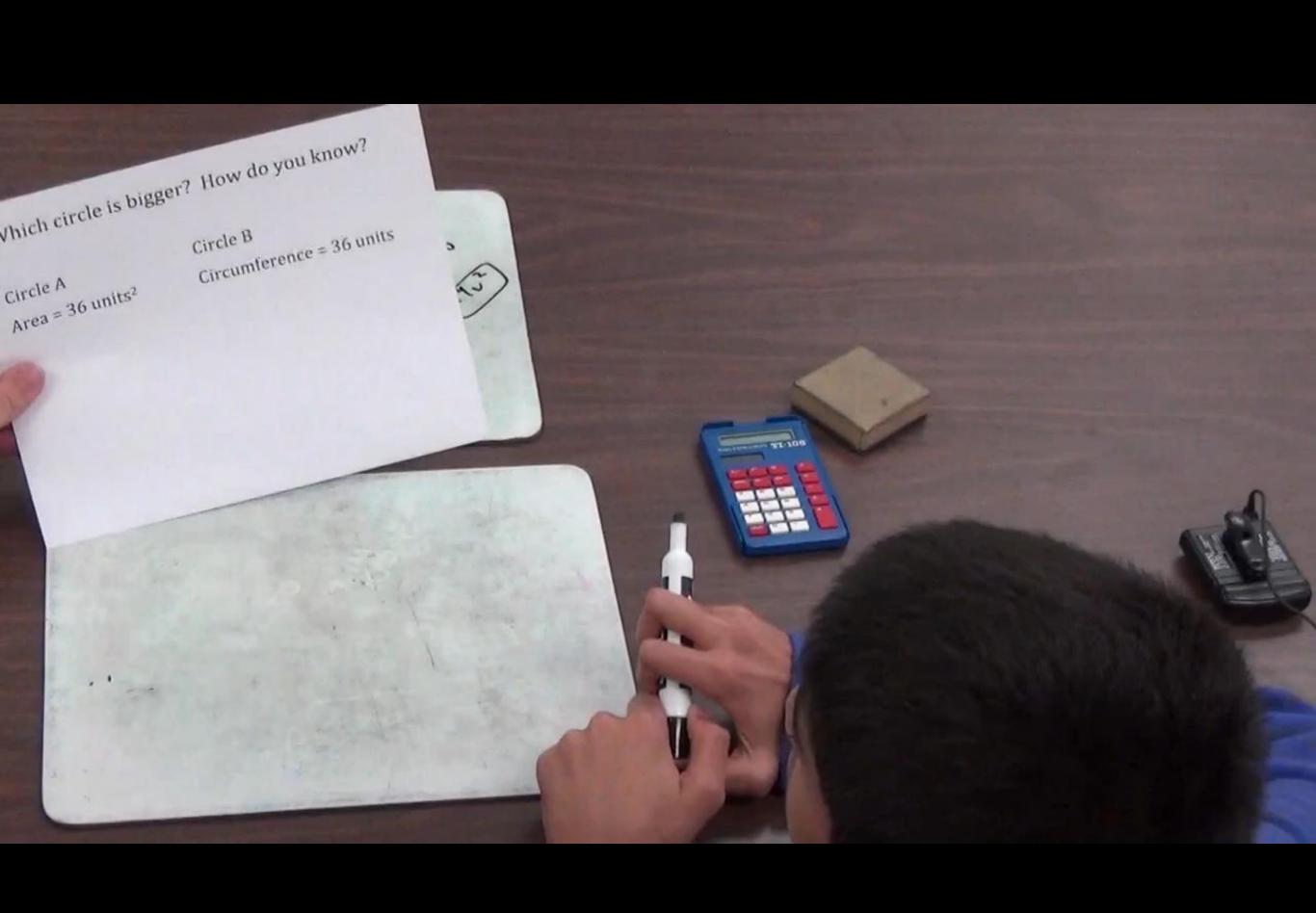
 $5.73 \ units \approx r$ 

### SBAC Constructed Response Rubric

- For full credit (2 points):
  - Student reaches the correct conclusion.

AND

- Student provides sufficient reasoning to support this conclusion.
- For partial credit (1 point):
  - Student reaches the correct conclusion but does not provide sufficient reasoning to support this conclusion.
     OR
  - Student does not reach the correct conclusion but provides reasoning to support this conclusion that contains a minor conceptual or computation error.



### Video Facts

- Of the ten students interviewed:
  - Ten correctly answered both of the DOK 1 questions.
  - •One earned two points on the DOK 2 question.
  - Six earned one point on the DOK 2 question.
  - Three earned zero points on the DOK 2 question.

### Student Data Facts

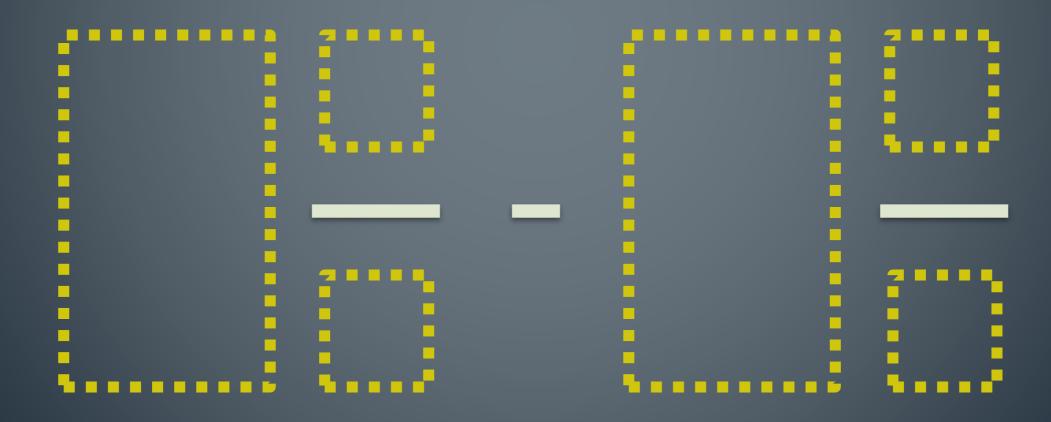
- Of the 396 seventh grade students who were assessed, 12.12% earned two points on the DOK 2 question.
- 97.92% of the students who correctly answered the DOK 2 question also correctly answered both of the two DOK 1 questions.
- 10.61% of the students who correctly answered both of the two DOK 1 questions also correctly answered the DOK 2 question.

### More Student Data Facts

- 28.28% of the students earned only one point.
- All of them earned one point by choosing
   Circle B and providing insufficient reasoning.
- 59.59% of the students earned no points.

### Assessing Deeper Understanding

Make the smallest difference using the numbers 1 through 9 no more than one time each.



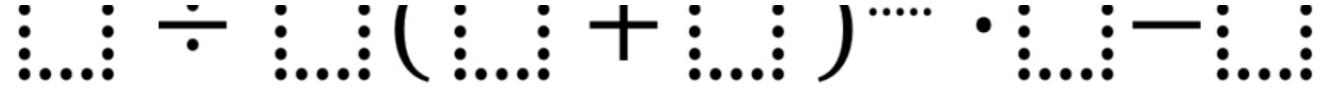
### Implementing Higher DOK Problems

- Attempt #1: DOK 3 Subtracting Mixed Numbers
  - Lesson learned

#### ORDER OF OPERATIONS

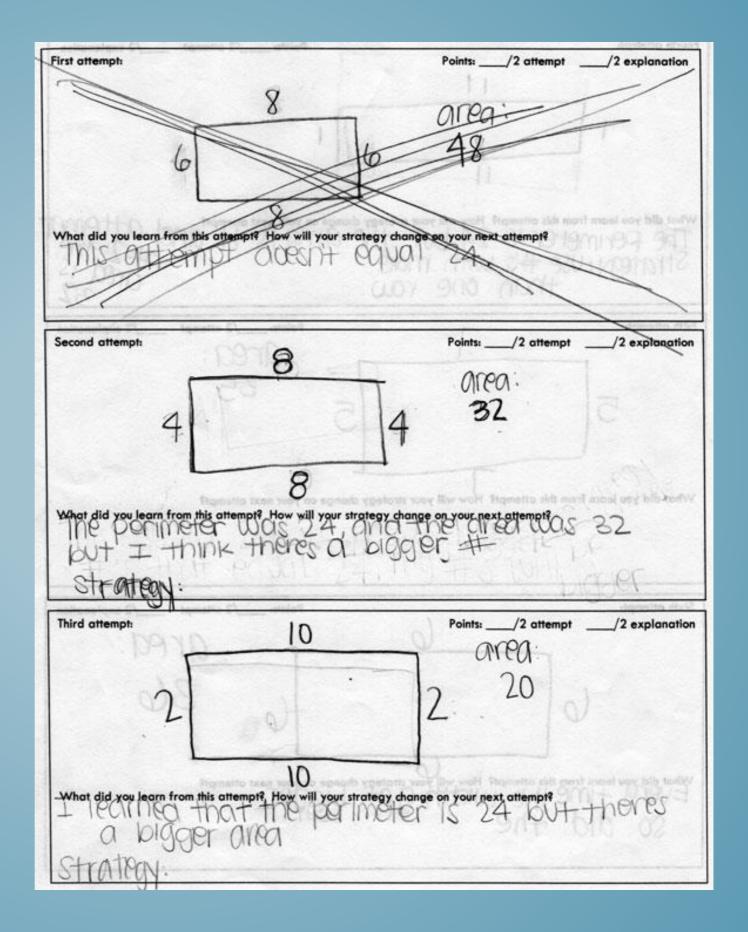
#### RECTANGLES: MAXIMIZING AREA

Directions: What is the greatest area you can make on a rectangle with a perimeter of 24 units?



- Aftempt #3: DOK 3 Area and Perimeter
  - Lessons learned:
    - Most of the 8<sup>th</sup> graders struggled even with this problem.
    - Would have been wiser to start with a DOK 1, then a DOK 2, and then this DOK 3 problem.

### STUDENT WORK





## Open Middle Problems

- Open middle problems require a higher depth of knowledge than most problems that assess procedural and conceptual understanding.
- They often have a "closed beginning" meaning that they all start with the same initial problem
- They often have a "closed end" meaning that they all end with the same answer
- They have an "open middle" meaning that there are multiple ways to approach and ultimately solve the problem

### www.openmiddle.com

### Problem-Based Lesson Resources

- Problem-based lesson search engine:
  - http://robertkaplinsky.com/prbl-search-engine/
- My lessons: <a href="http://www.robertkaplinsky.com/lessons">http://www.robertkaplinsky.com/lessons</a>
- Dan Meyer: <a href="http://threeacts.mrmeyer.com">http://threeacts.mrmeyer.com</a>
- Andrew Stadel: <a href="http://tinyurl.com/mrstadel">http://tinyurl.com/mrstadel</a>
- Geoff Krall: <a href="http://tinyurl.com/PrBLmaps">http://tinyurl.com/PrBLmaps</a>
- Dan Meyer's TED talk: <a href="http://tinyurl.com/meyer-TED">http://tinyurl.com/meyer-TED</a>



Lessons



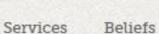
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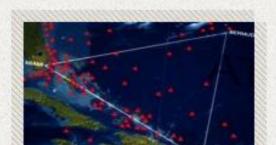
### Why Choose Us?



Math content expert

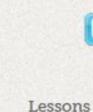
Robert graduated from University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) with a Bachelors of Science in Mathematics. He has taught mathematics to students at the elementary, middle, and high school levels. As an instructor for UCLA, he also taught math

#### Lessons





Blog



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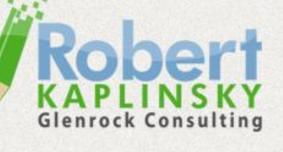
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Geometry Modeling Numb & Quant 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th Algebra Functions Stats & Prob



How Much Is One Third Of A Cup Of Butter?



How Do Skytypers Write Messages?





### Robert Kaplinsky's Problem-Based Lessons 🔅 🖿

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7×	Α.	В	С	D	Е	F	
-	Tools Name						04
	Task Name	Concept / Skill	Standard 1	Standard 2	Standard 3	Standard 4	Sta
	How Can We Water All Of The Grass?	Circles, Pythagorean Theorem, trigonometric ratios	7.G.4	8.G.7	G-SRT.8	G-MG.1	G-I
	How Much Money IS That?!	Volume of rectangular prism	5.MD.3	5.MD.4	5.MD.5	5.MD.5b	5.N
	How Much Money Should Dr. Evil Demand?	Exponential Growth	N-RN.2	A-SSE.1	A-SSE.3c	A-SSE.4	A-F
	How Tall Is Mini-Me?	Scale and Dividing Decimals	5.NF.5	5.NF.5a	5.NF.5b	6.NS.3	
	How Did They Make Ms. Pac-Man?	Transformations (Rotations, Reflections, and Translations)	8.G.1	8.G.2	8.G.3	8.G.4	G-9
	Which Ticket Option Is The Best Deal?	Unit Rates and Ratios	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	6.RP.3a	6.RP.3b	
8	How Far Apart Are The Freeway Exits?	Fractions on a Number Line and Subtracting Fractions	3.NF.2	3.NF.2b	4.NF.2	4.NF.3a	4.1
9	Do We Have Enough Paint?	Area	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7		
10	How Many Stars Are There In The Universe?	Scientific Notation	8.EE.3	8.EE.4			
11	What Rides Can You Go On?	Inequalities and Measurement	2.MD.1	6.NS.7a	6.NS.7b		
12	Do You Have Enough Money?	Money	2.MD.8				
13	Which Bed Bath & Beyond Coupon Should You Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
14	Is Gas Cheaper With Cash Or Credit Card?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
15	Where's The Nearest Toys R Us?	Pythagorean Theorem (Distance in coordinate system)	8.G.8	G-SRT.8	G-GPE.7		
16	How Sharp Is The iPhone 5's Retina Display?	Pythagorean Theorem (Length of a side)	8.G.7	G-SRT.8	G-GPE.7		
17	When Should She Take Her Medicine?	Operations with Time Intervals	4.MD.2				
18	How Big Are Sunspots?	Converting Units, Proportions, and Scientific Notation	5.MD.1	7.RP.2	7.G.4	8.EE.4	G-I
19	What Michael's Coupon Should I Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3	A-CED.3			
20	Is It Cheaper To Pay Monthly or Annually?	Decimal Operations and/or Systems of Equations	5.NBT.7	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	A-REI.11	F-E
21	How Big Is The 2010 Guatemalan Sinkhole?	Volume of Cylinder	5.MD.3	5.MD.4	5.MD.5	8.G.9	G-(
22	How Can You Win Every Prize At Chuck E. Cheese's?	Decomposing Numbers and/or Systems of Equations	2.NBT.7	3.NBT.2	3.NBT.3	8.EE.8c	A-C
23	How Many Royal Flushes Will You Get?	Probability	7.SP.5	7.SP.6	7.SP.7	S-MD.5	S-I
24	How Much Does The Paint On A Space Shuttle Weigh?	Surface Area	6.G.4	7.G.6	8.G.7	G-MG.1	G-I
25	How Did Motel 6 Go From \$6 to \$66?	Percent Increase and Compound Interest	7.RP.3	A-SSE.1b	F-BF.1	F-IF.8b	F-L
26	How Much Does The Aluminum Foil Prank Cost?	Surface Area and Unit Rates	6.G.4	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	7.G.6	
27	How Many Laps Is A 5k Race?	Perimeter	4.MD.3				
28	Which Toilet Uses Less Water?	Systems of Equations/Inequalities	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	A-REI.11	F-BF.1	
29	How Did Someone Get A \$103,000 Speeding Ticket In Finland?	Linear Equations	A-CED.2	F-BF.1	F-IF.4	F-IF.6	
30	Which Pizza Is A Better Deal?	Area or Circle, Square, and Unit Rates	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7	4.MD.3	6.F
31	How Big Is The World's Largest Deliverable Pizza?	Area of Square	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7	4.NBT.3	4.1
32	How Many Sheets Do You Need To Break Out Of Prison?	Integer Operations	5.NBT.6				
33	Do Hybrid Cars Pay For Themselves?	Systems of Equations or Rates	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	F-E
34	How Many Hot Dogs Did They Eat?!	Linear and Quadratic Functions	8.F.3	8.F.4	F-BF.1	F-BF.2	F-II
35	How Much Purple Ribbon Will You Need?	Perimeter & Circumference	3.MD.8	4.MD.3	7.G.4		
36	Are We There Yet?	Adding Times	3.MD.1	4.MD.2			
37	Which Chinese Food Coupon Should I Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
38	How Big Is The Vehicle That Uses Those Tires?	Ratio and Proportions	7.RP.2				
39	Where Would The Angry Birds Have Landed?	Create Equation From Quadratic Graph	A-CED.1	F-BF.1	F-IF.4	F-IF.7a	F-L
40	How Many Movies Can You See In One Day?	Adding Times	3.MD.1	4.MD.2			
	Which Carrots Should You Buy?	Unit Rates	6.RP.1	6.RP.2	6.RP.3		
42	How Fast Can You Throw A Baseball?	Converting Units and Unit Rates	5.MD.1	6.RP.2			



### Problem-Based Lesson Search Engine

This search engine searches all of the sites below to quickly help you find a problem-based lesson (also called 3-Act Task, mathematical modeling, or application problem):

Submit

The links below are the pages that are being searched by the search engine:

- 101 Questions
- Andrew Stadel
- Dan Meyer
- · Dane Ehlert
- Emergent Math's Problem Based Curriculum Maps
- Estimation180
- · Geoff Krall

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Problem Based Curriculum Maps

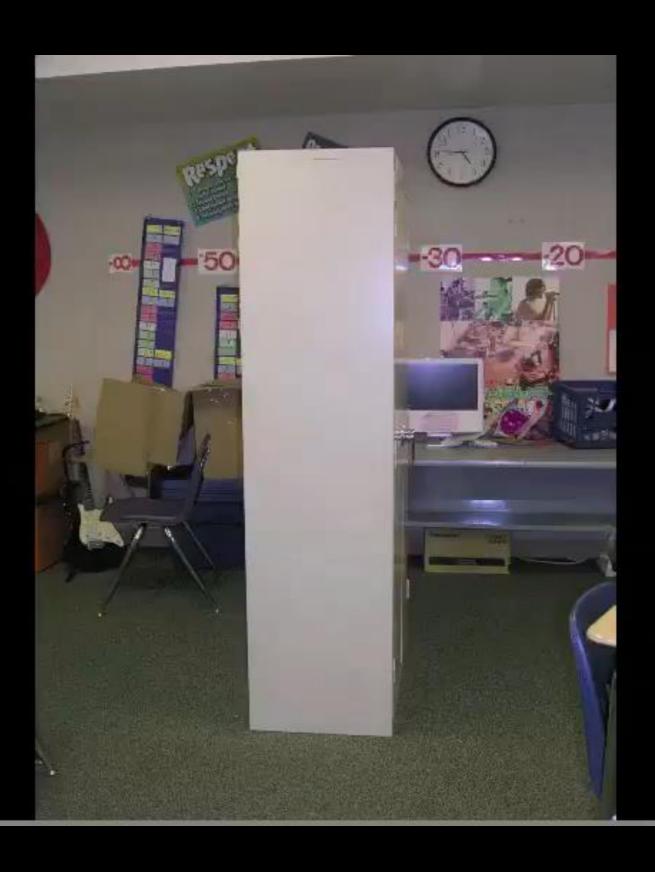
Robert Kaplinsky

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- robertkaplinsky.com/duarte @robertkaplinsky

# DAY 2

## Duarte USD

NOVEMBER 18, 2014









Height: 72 inches







Height: 72 inches

Width: 36 inches







Height: 72 inches

Width: 36 inches

Depth: 18 inches



Recycled Self Stick Notes Notas autoadhesivas reciclados Notes autocollantes recyclés

- 18 pads / blocs
- 100 sheets per pad/hojas por bloc/f
   Total 1800 sheets/hojas/feuillets
- 3 in x 3 in (76,2 mm x 76,2 mm)

Sticky note

**Dimensions:** 3" x 3"



## 6<sup>TH</sup> GRADE PERFORMANCE TASK

**CEREAL BOXES** 

A cereal company uses cereal boxes that are rectangular prisms The boxes have the dimensions shown.

- 12 inches high
- 8 inches wide
- 2 inches deep

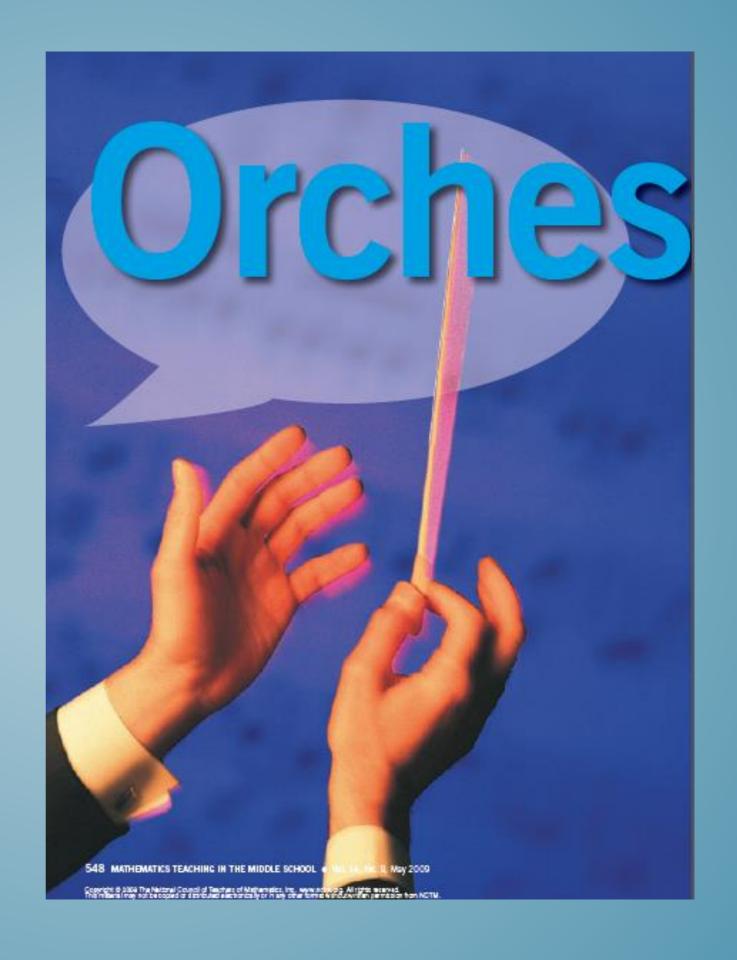
The managers of the company want a new size for their cereal boxes. The new boxes have to be rectangular prisms. You will evaluate one box design the company proposed. Then you will create and propose your own design for the company.

Requirements for the new boxes:

 The new boxes have to use less cardboard than the

dimensions 12 inches high, 8 inches wide, and 2 inches deep.

## FIVE PRACTICES



### Discussion Questions

- "Giving students too much or too little support, or too much direction, can result in a decline in the cognitive demands of the task." (p. 550) Why?
- "By making purposeful choices about the order in which students' work is shared, teachers can maximize the chances that their mathematical goals for the discussion will be achieved." (p. 554) What ways do teachers currently select students? How would you suggest they change their selection process after reading this?
- What challenges might teachers have when trying to "connect" student solutions? (p. 554)

### Implementing the Five Practices

- 1. Anticipate potential student responses to the file cabinet problem.
- 2. Review the ten student work samples that represent students in your classroom.
- 3. Figure out which students you would have share their mathematical work.
- 4. Determine the order you would have those students present their work.
- 5. Decide on which connections you would emphasize between the students' work and mathematical ideas.

## Posters

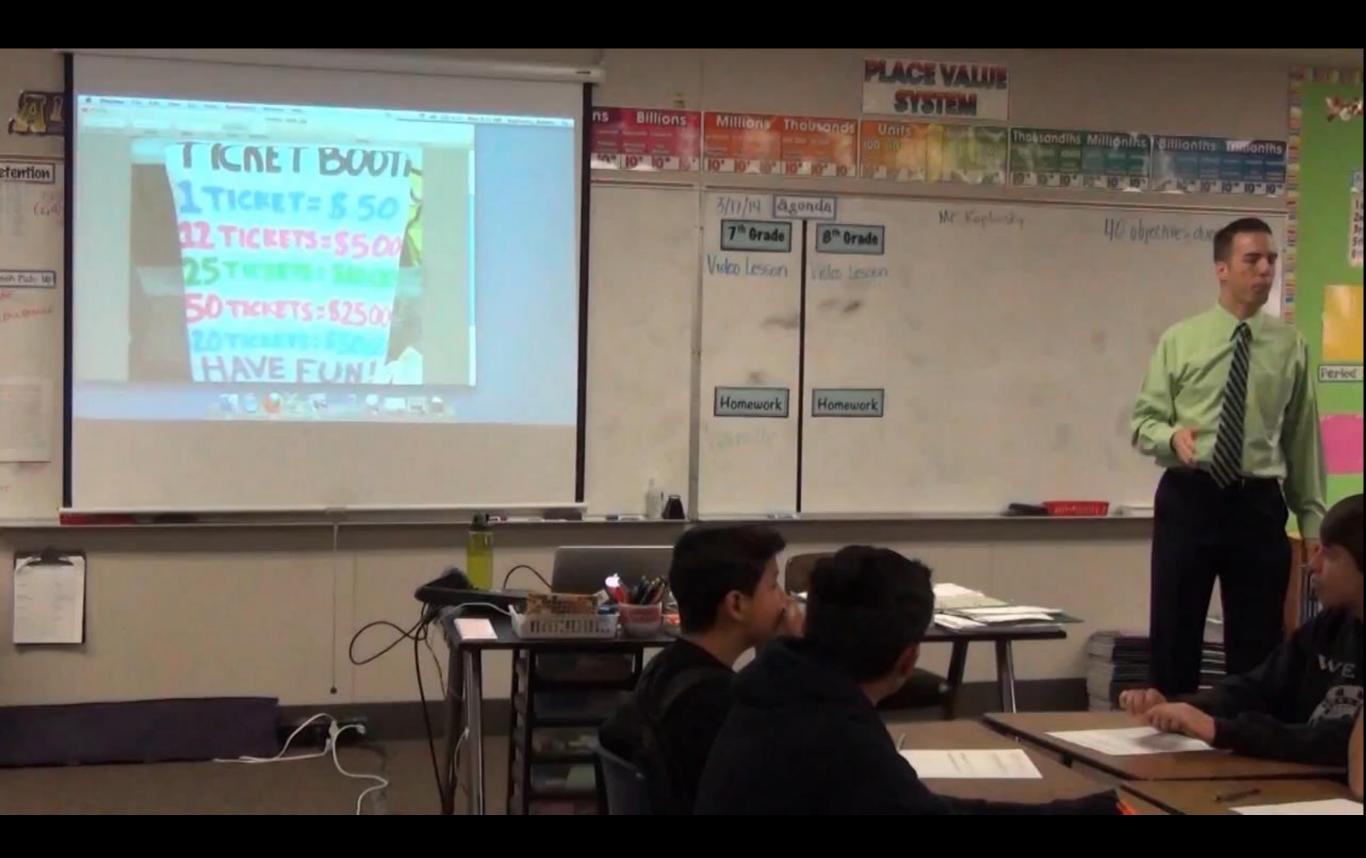
- At the top of the poster, list the selection strategy used by your group. For example:
  - Starting with the most commonly used strategy and moving to one that few students used.
  - Starting with a strategy that is more concrete and moving to strategies that are more abstract.
  - Incorporating wrong answers to address common misconceptions.
- Attach those students' work to the poster in the order that you would present it.
- Next to the student work list the questions you would ask the student(s) or ideas that you would want to come out as a result of showing that student's work.

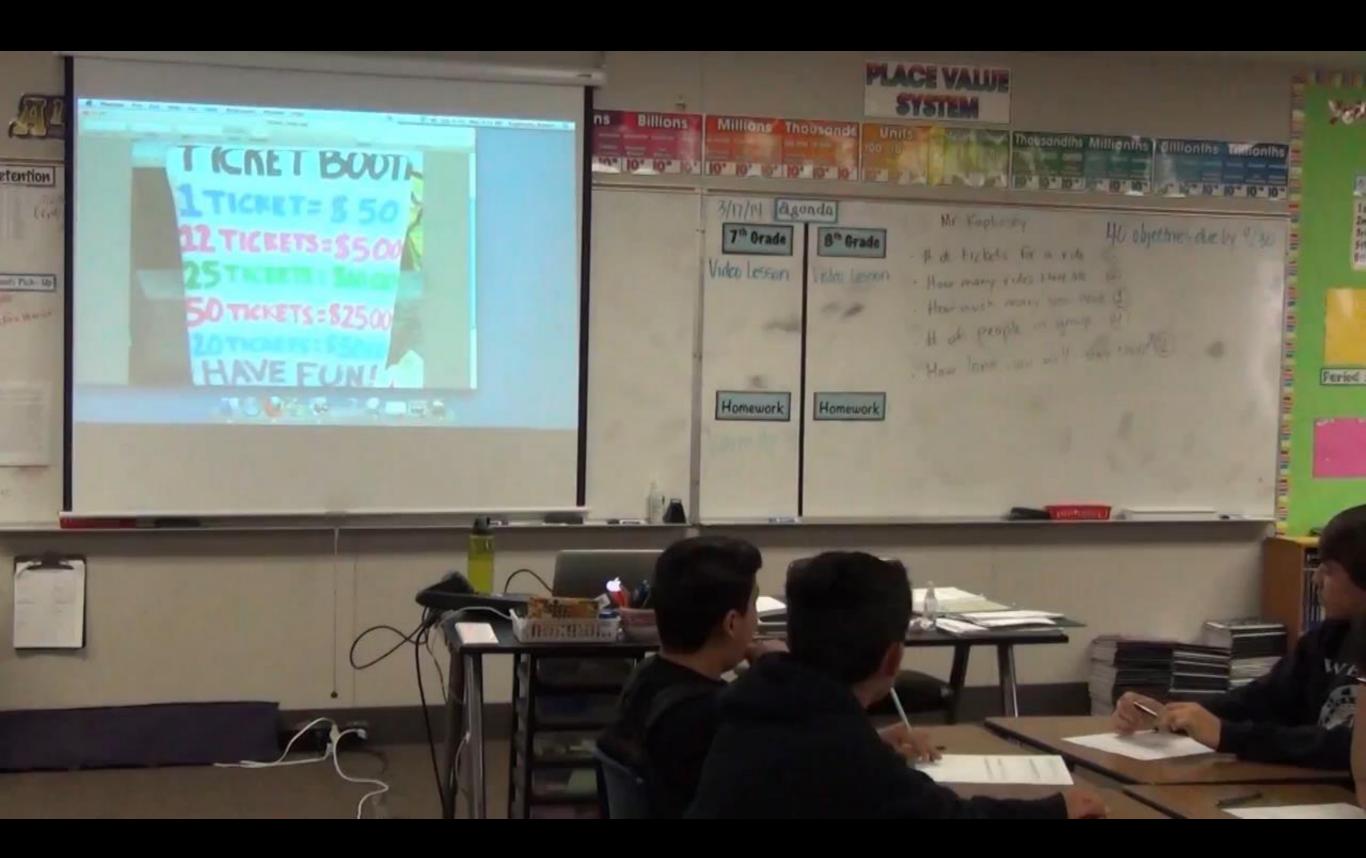


## Setting Up The Problem

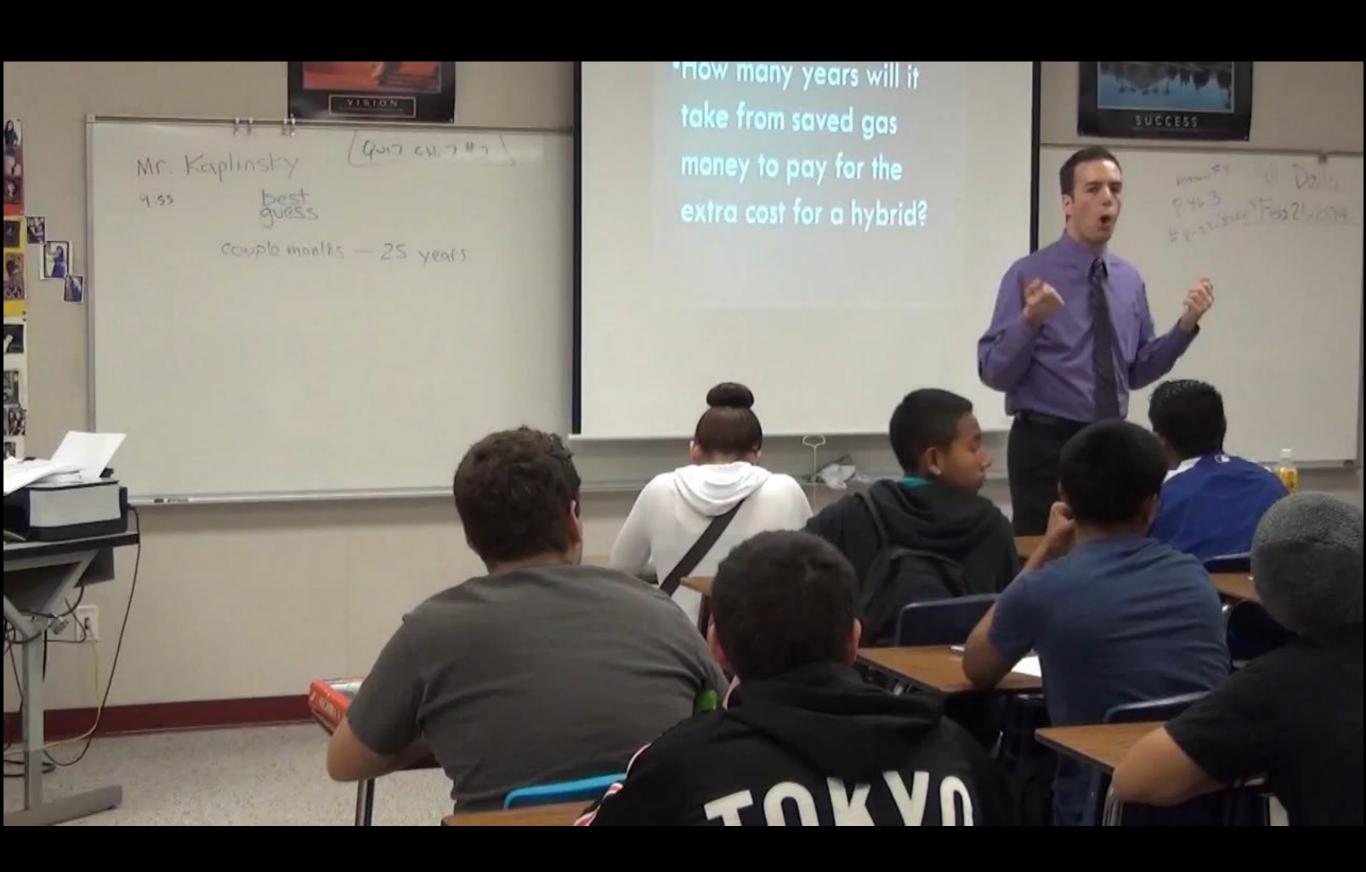
- What do you do when students ask for data/information I don't have, hadn't considered, or forgot to get?
- What do you do when students ask for information that is probably not important or that they don't actually need?

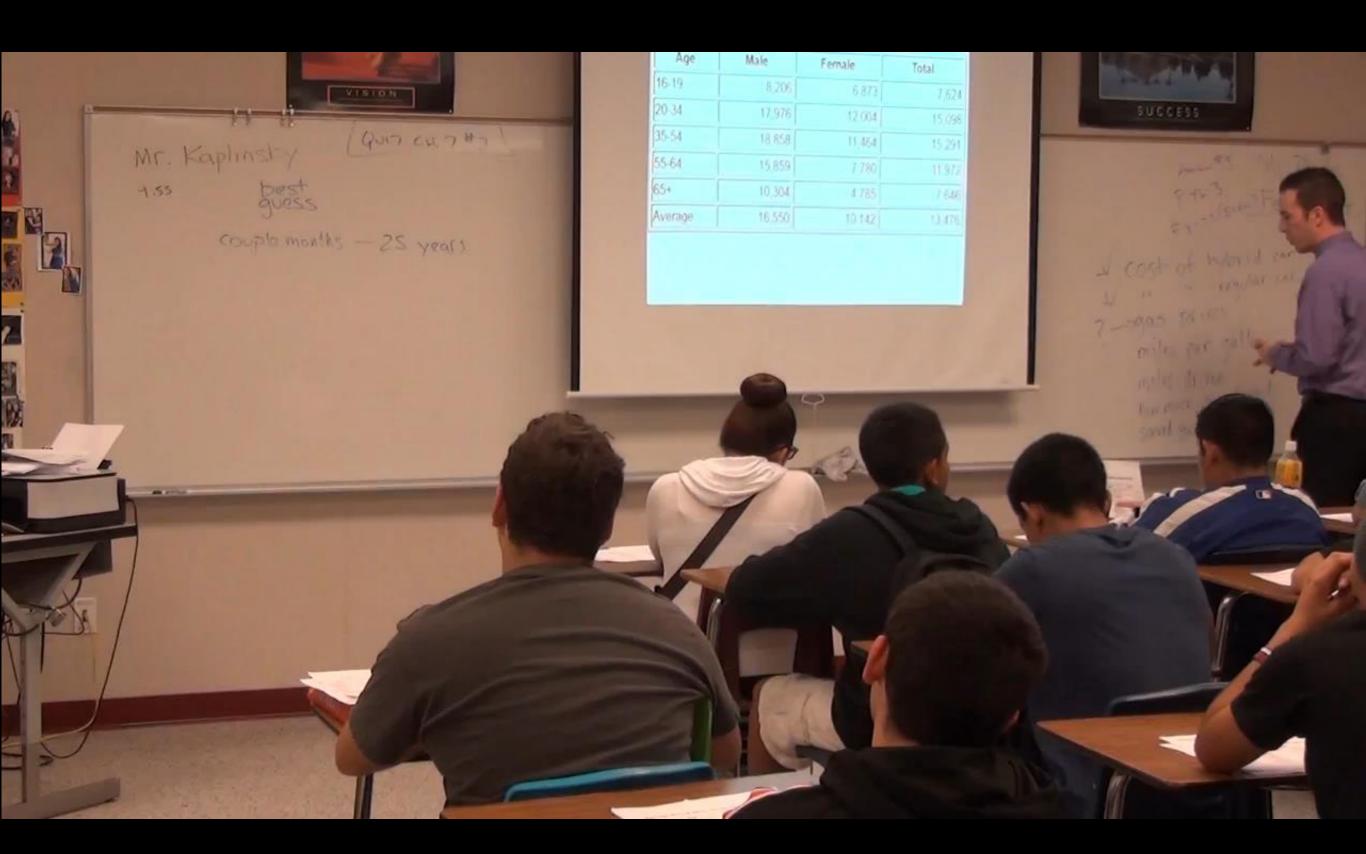




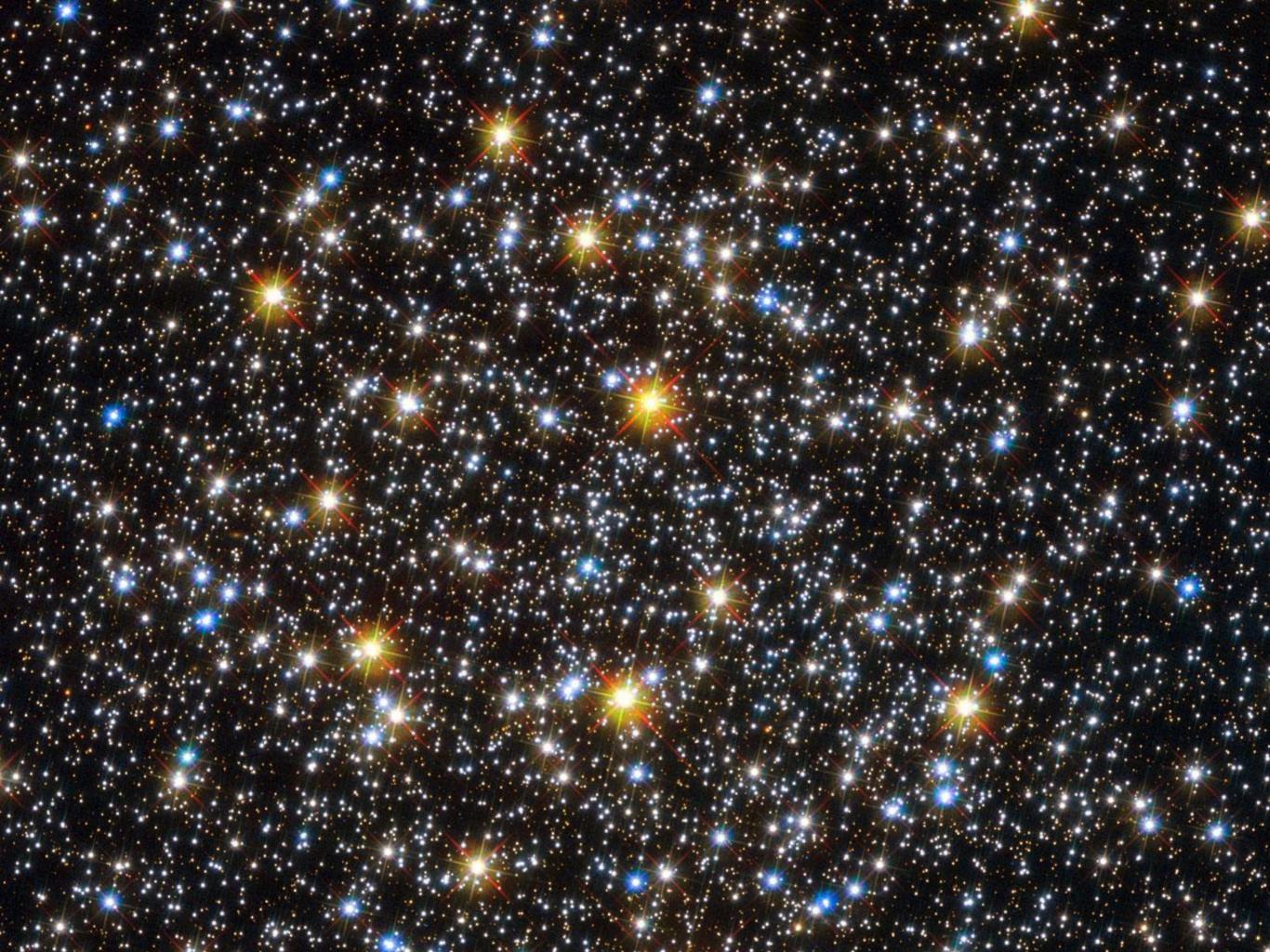


## DOES O hybrid car boy for itself?



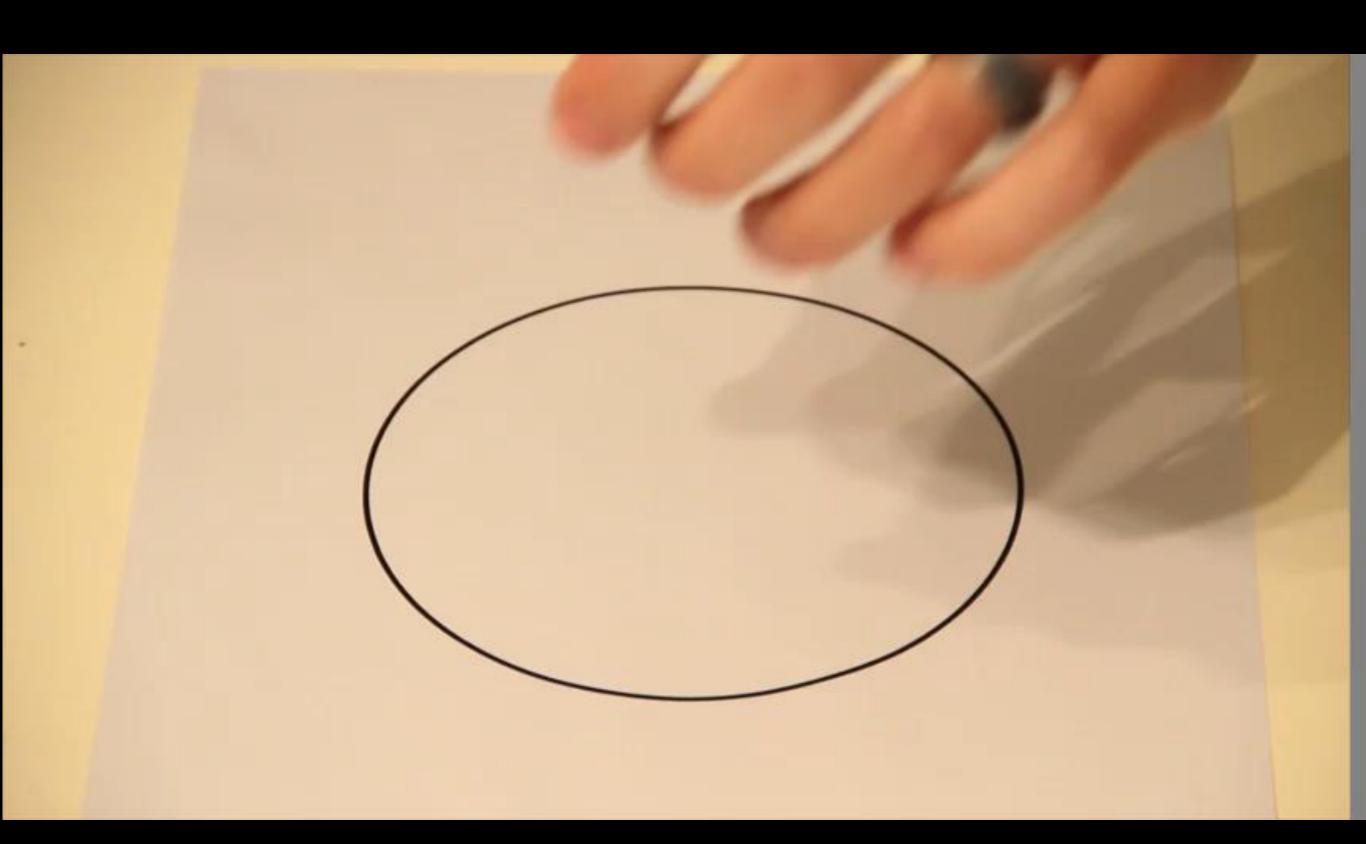






## Setting Up The Problem

- What do you do when students ask for data/information I don't have, hadn't considered, or forgot to get?
- What do you do when students ask for information that is probably not important or that they don't actually need?
- What do you do when students don't know what to write for what they know and don't know?
- What do you do when you ask for a guess and they don't know?
- What do you do when they don't ask you for information that they need to solve the problem?



## Problem Solving Process

 What do you do when students don't use the strategy you anticipated they would use?





#### Clean™ Cadet® 3

Overall dimensions: 15 in W x 31 in H x 29-3/4 in D Rough-in dimensions: 12 in

Trapway size: 2 in

Dimensiones generales: 38,10 cm de ancho x 78,74 cm de alto x 75,57 cm de profundidad Dimensiones aproximadas: 30,48 cm Tamaño de canal de sirán: 5,08 cm







- High-efficiency, dual flush toilet—1.6 gal. or 1.0 gal. flush
   Stays cleaner longer with EverClean® surface & PowerWash™ flush
- Features No Tools™ installation
- · ADA approved chair height
- Inodoro de descarga doble de alta eficiencia con descarga de 6,06 litros o 3,79 litros
  Permanece limpio por más tiempo con la superficie EverClean® y la descarga PowerWash™
  Cuenta con instalación No Tools™
  Altura de sila aprobada por ADA







Item | Articulo: 88575 Model | Modelo: 2514.101.020

#### Clean™ Cadet® 3

Overall dimensions: 15-3/4 in W x 30-3/4 in H x 30-1/4 in D Rough-in dimensions: 12 in

Trapway size: 2-1/16 in

Dimensiones generales: 40.01 cm de ancho x 78,11 cm de alto x 76,84 cm de profundidad Dimensiones aproximadas: 30,48 cm Tamaño de canal de siñon: 5,24 cm







Smooth-sided toilet design
 Stays cleaner longer with EverClean<sup>®</sup> surface & PowerWash™ flush
 Features No Tools™ installation

· ADA approved chair height

Permanece limpio por más tiempo con la s
Cuenta con instalación No Tools™
Altura de silla aprobada por ADA

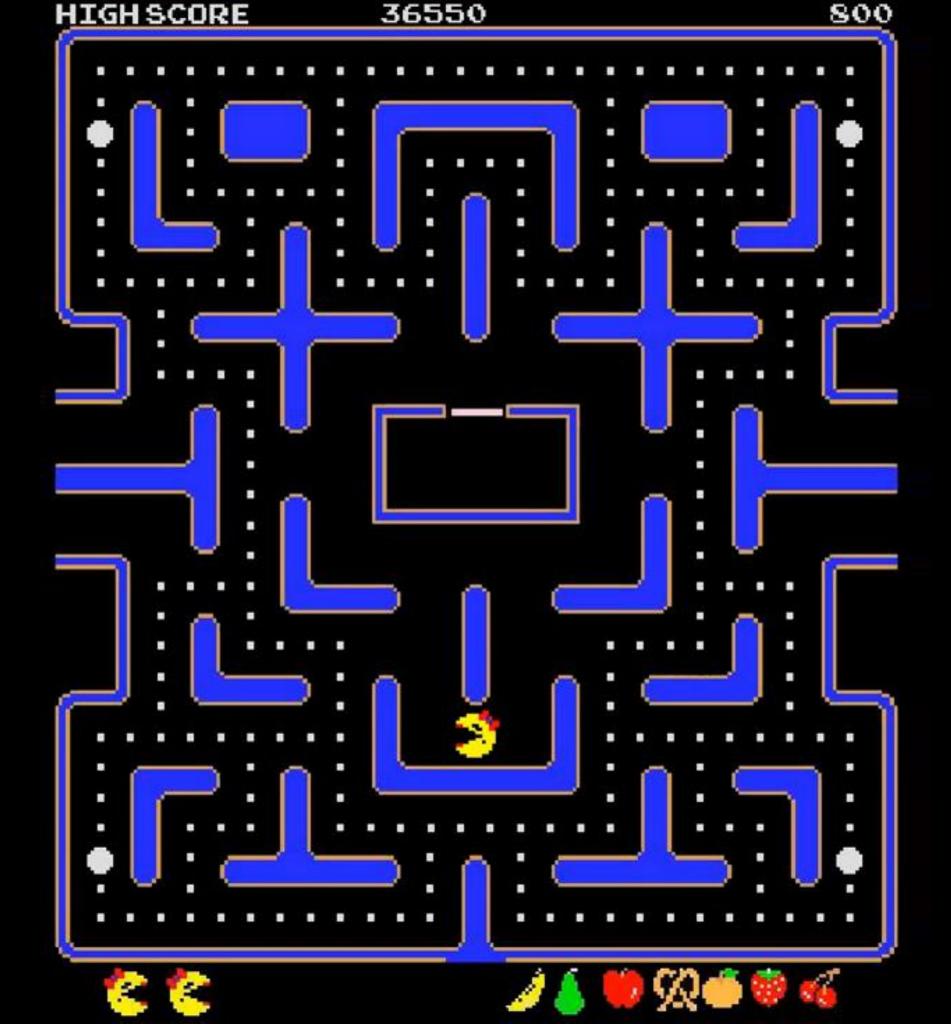
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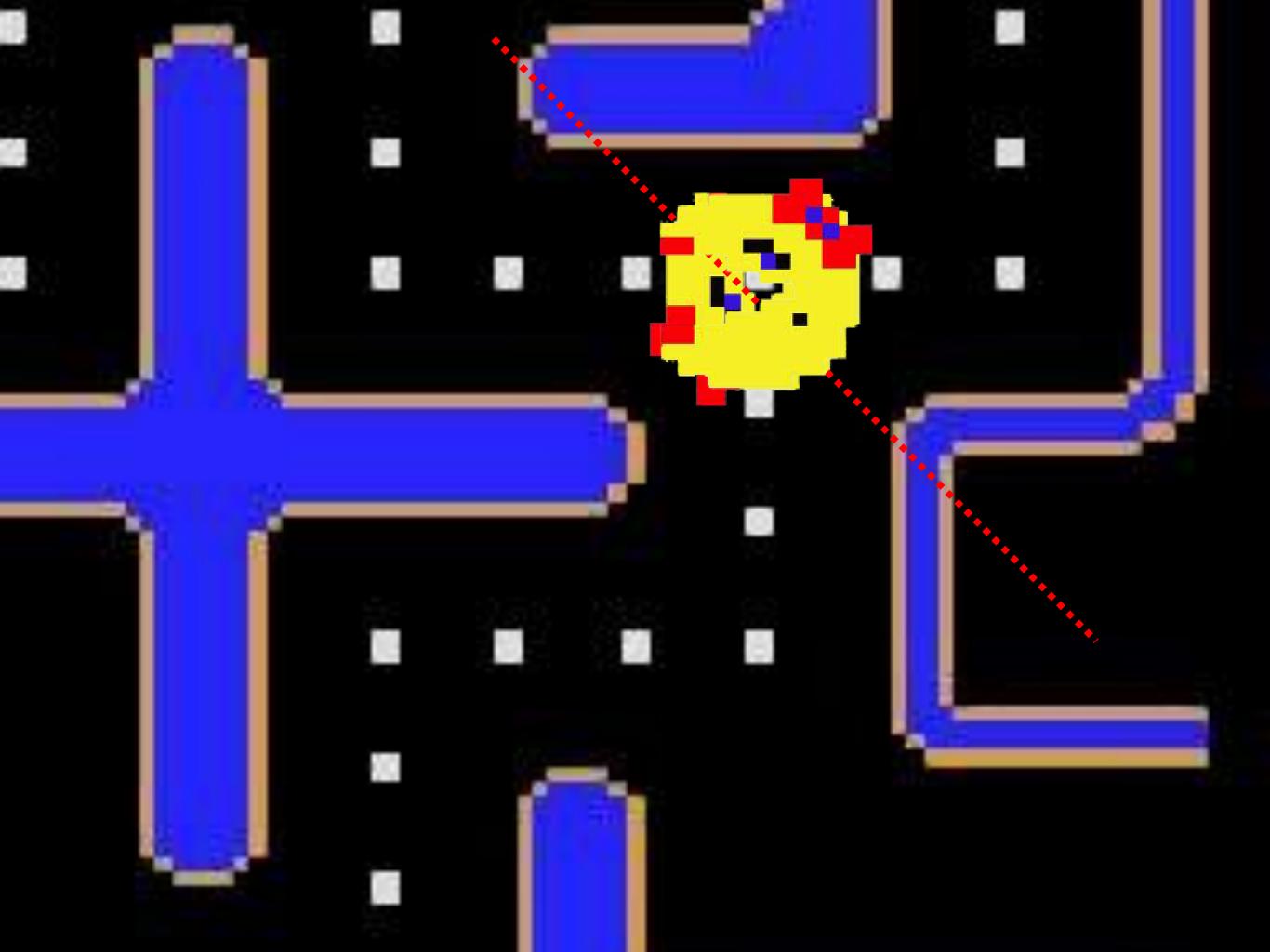


- What do you do when students don't use the strategy you anticipated they would use?
- What do you do when a student comes up with a strategy for solving the problem that I do not understand?





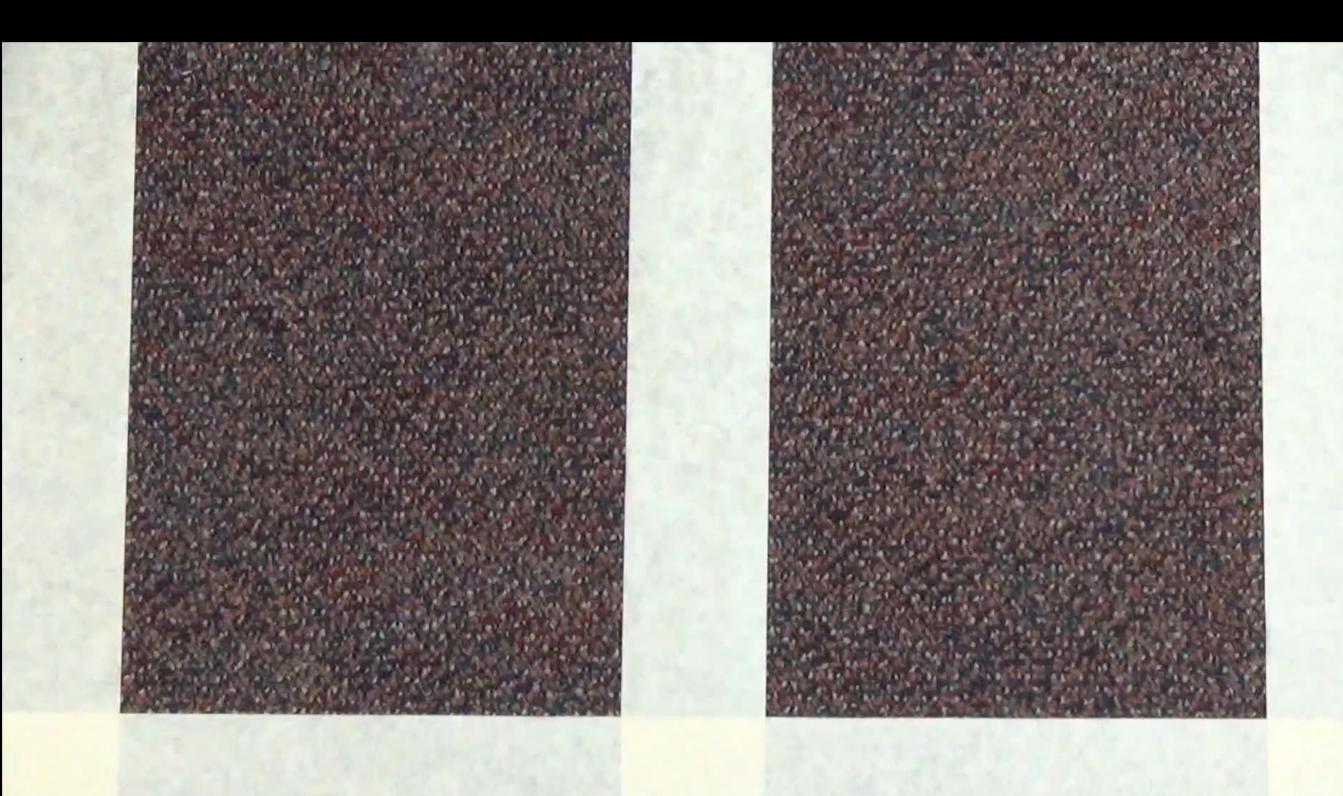






- What do you do when students don't use the strategy you anticipated they would use?
- What do you do when a student comes up with a strategy for solving the problem that I do not understand?
- What do you do when the answer we calculate does not match with the actual answer?
- What do you do when students get stuck during the problem solving process and are not sure what to do?

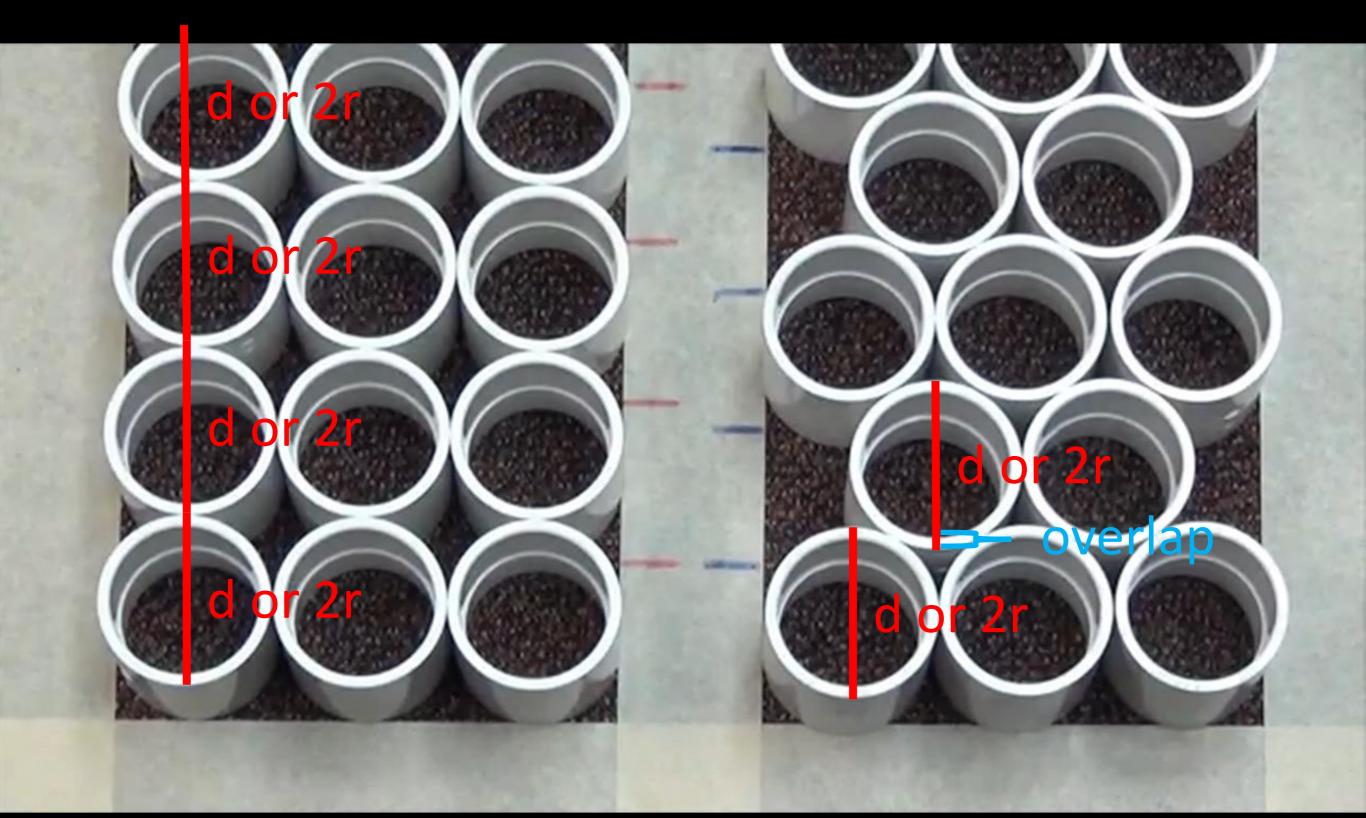


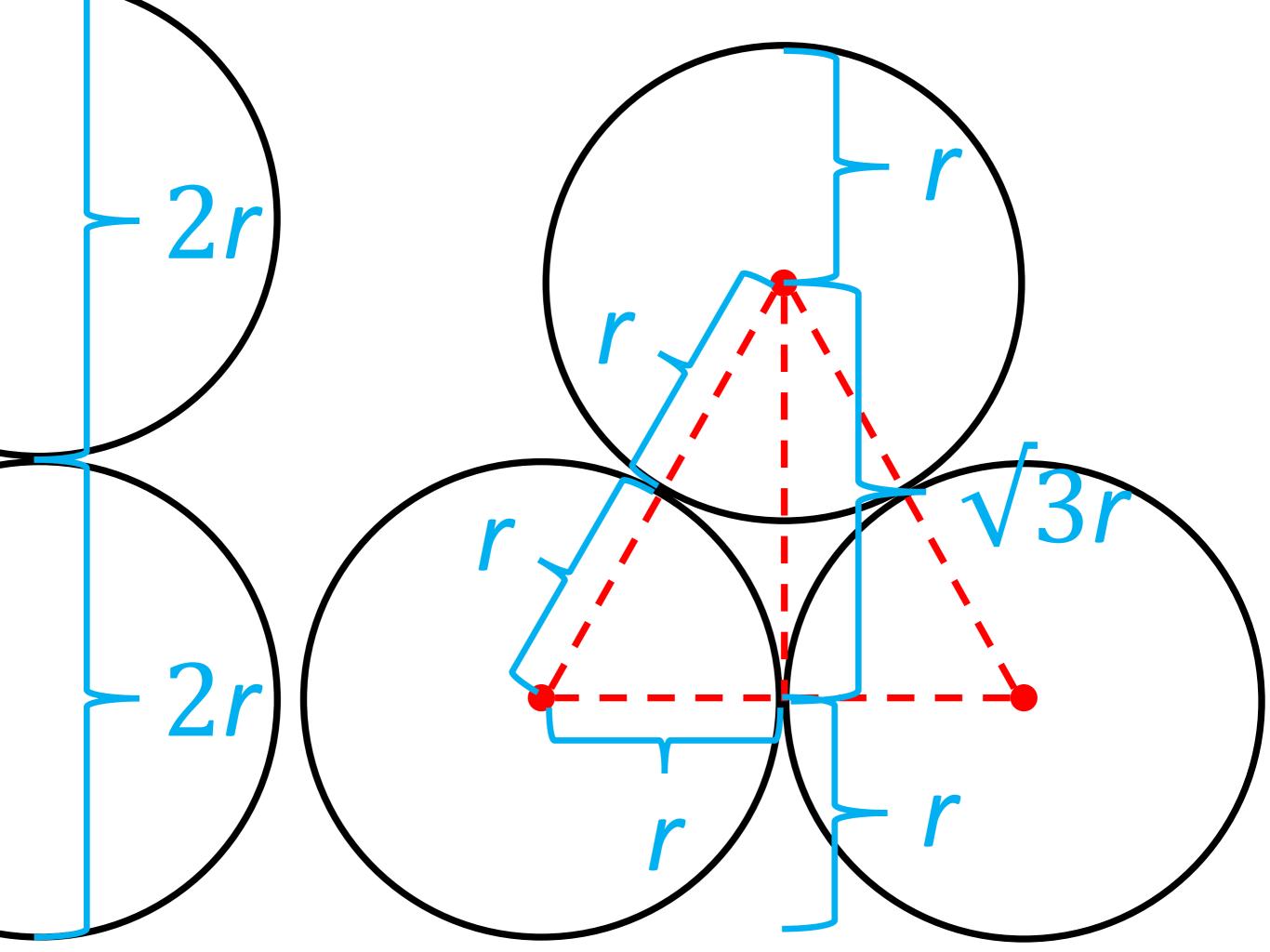


# How much shorter are 20 layers of staggered pipe stacks?













- What do you do when students don't use the strategy you anticipated they would use?
- What do you do when a student comes up with a strategy for solving the problem that I do not understand?
- What do you do when the answer we calculate does not match with the actual answer?
- What do you do when students get stuck during the problem solving process and are not sure what to do?
- What do you do when you ask students questions and few to no people are ready to respond?



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- What do you do when a student comes up with a strategy for solving the problem that I do not understand?
- What do you do when the answer we calculate does not match with the actual answer?
- What do you do when students get stuck during the problem solving process and are not sure what to do?
- What do you do when you ask students questions and few to no people are ready to respond?
- What do you do when the student conclusions are low quality and/or effort?



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IA Conclusion each conclusion Each Itemis good for different Items

What is your conclusion? How did you reach that a	。1986年中,中国中国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国共和国
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17-5-842 47-20%	%=37.60
23-5=(8)	18 vs 18.40
23-20% = 28,40	<b>'</b>

in store purchase, exclusions

10	Orange Chicken	5.25	F Eggplant with Garlic Sauce	5.25
	Chicken Lo Mein	5.25	✓ Ma Po Tofu	5.25
1	Cashew Nut Chicken	5.25		5.25
-	Pungent Chicken	5.25	String Bean with Garlic Sauce	5.25
	Sweet & Sour Chicken	5.25	Vegetable Delight	5.25
	Curry Chicken	5.25	Bamboo Fungus Tofu	5.25
	Lemon Chicken	5.25	Shrimp with Asparagus	6.25
	Vegetable Chicken	5.25	Shrimp with Lobster Sauce	6.25
	Mongolian Beef	5.25	Fish Fillet with Szuchuan Sauce	6.25
	Broccoli Beef	5.25	Fish Fillet with Black Bean Sauce	6.25
,	Pungent Beef	5.25	Crab meat with Asparagus	6.25
	Sweet & Sour Pork	5.25	Sweet & Sour Shrimp	6.25



Free topp chiken lomein its pended 125 and not redermand on lunch special dinners and party I tems onein, answour condusions how old you leach thorscondus The 10% coupon is Best with high Prices and small orders is best with the free chicken lamein on chesse war What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?

You can use the 10% off when you pay 20-2499 or more the free chicken to Mein when you pay 25-49.99 or more and the free orange Chiken when you pay 50 or more

#### Construction

• Pick two:



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## Family

• Pick two:



Kids or Pets

Clean House

### Problem-Based Learning

• Pick two:



Student-Centered Learning

Predictability

Robert Kaplinsky

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