Gwinnett County Public Schools

Kindergarten - 3rd

ROBERT KAPLINSKY

@robertkaplinsky

THIS UNIT NOT LABELED FOR INDIVIDUAL RETAIL SALE

grade AA

Ralphs

butter

NET WT. 4 OZ. (113g)

- [ ] 1/3 cup butter
- [ ] 1/3 cup white sugar
- [ ] 3 tablespoons and 1-3/4 teaspoons packed brown sugar
- [ ] 1/3 cup peanut butter
- [ ] 1/4 teaspoon vanilla extract

How can we tell where to cut the butter so you have 1/3 of a cup?

THIS UNIT NOT LABELED FOR INDIVIDUAL RETAIL SALE.

Ingredients: Pasteurized Cream, Salt.

DISTRIBUTED BY: RALPHS GROCERY CO. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90054

1 Tbsp.	2 Tbsp.	3 Tbsp.	4 Tbsp.	5 Tbsp.	6 Tbsp.	7 Tbsp.	8 Tbsp.

1/4 cup

1 FIRST QUALITY 1

Ralphs

grade AA

butter

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- [ ] 1/2 cup butter
- [ ] 1/2 cup white sugar
- [ ] 1/3 cup packed brown sugar
- [ ] 1/2 cup peanut butter
- [ ] 1/2 teaspoon vanilla extract

How can we tell where to cut the butter so you have 1/2 of a cup?

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Ralphs

grade AA

butter

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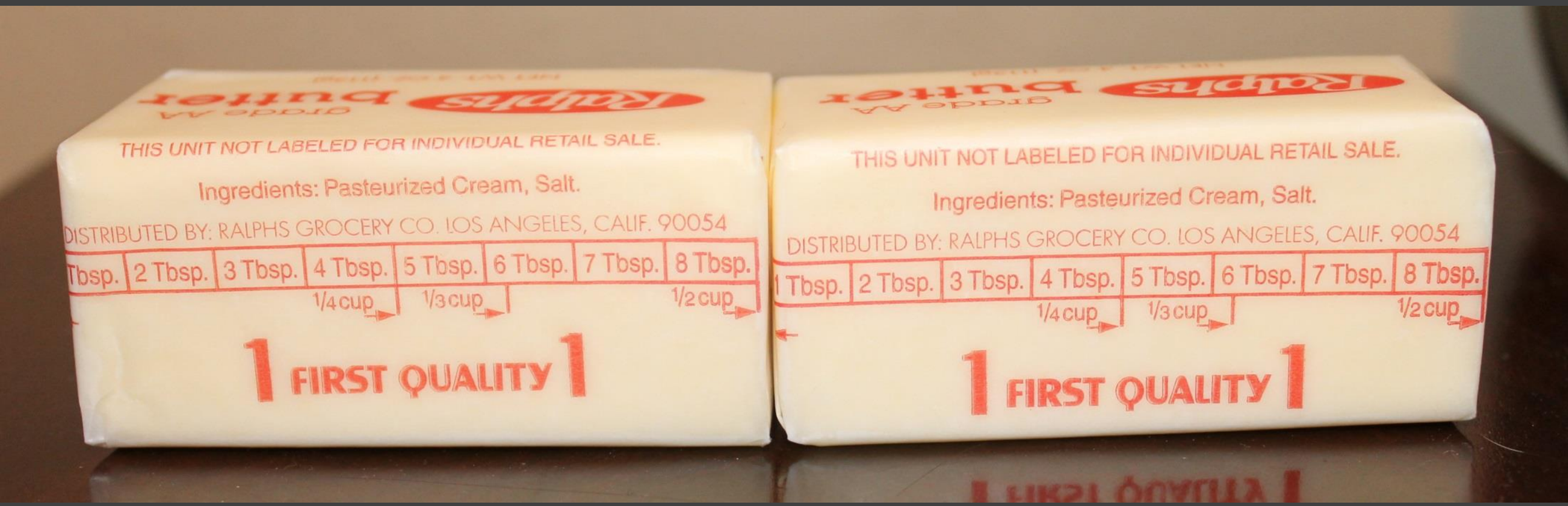
Ralphs
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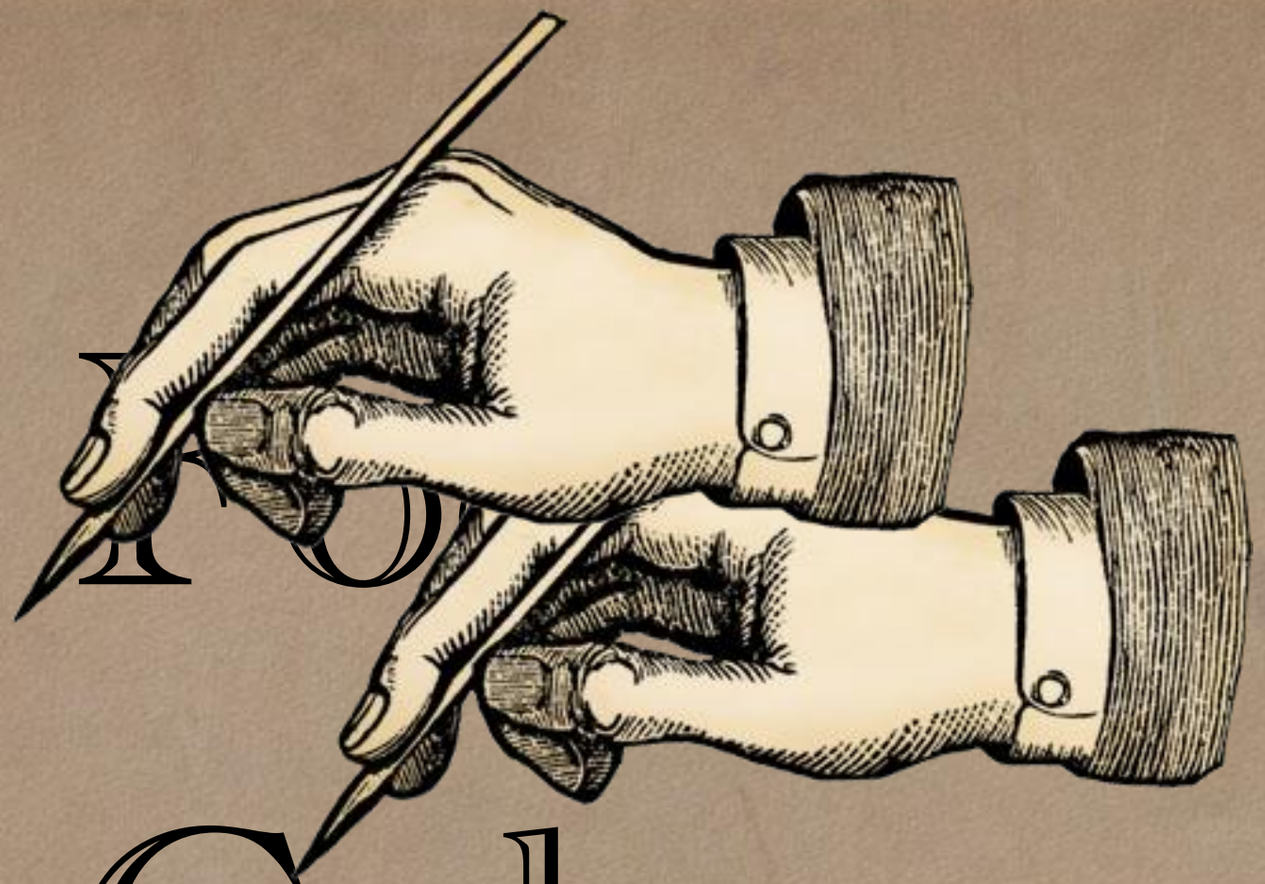
1 Tbsp. 2 Tbsp. 3 Tbsp. 4 Tbsp. 5 Tbsp. 6 Tbsp. 7 Tbsp. 8 Tbsp.
1/4 cup
1/3 cup
1/2 cup
1 FIRST QUALITY 1

- Focus
- Coherence
- Rigor



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1/4 cup

Standards for Mathematical Practice

1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
4. Model with mathematics.
5. Use appropriate tools strategically.
6. Attend to precision.
7. Look for and make use of structure.
8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

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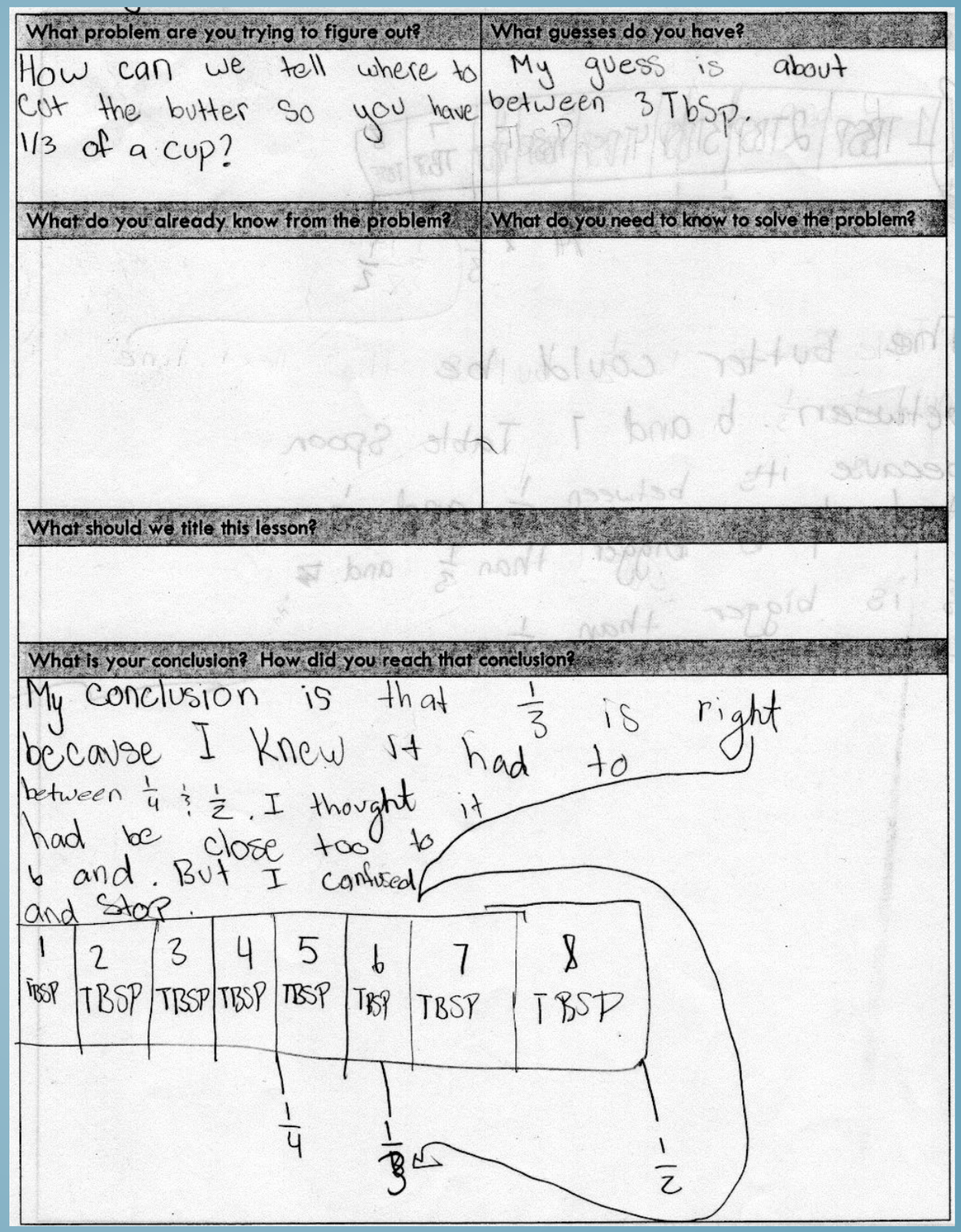
STUDENT WORK



What problem are you trying to figure out?	What guesses do you have?
How can we tell where to cut the butter so you have 1/3 of a cup?	My guess is about between 3 TbSp.
What do you already know from the problem?	**What do you need to know to solve the problem?**
What should we title this lesson?	

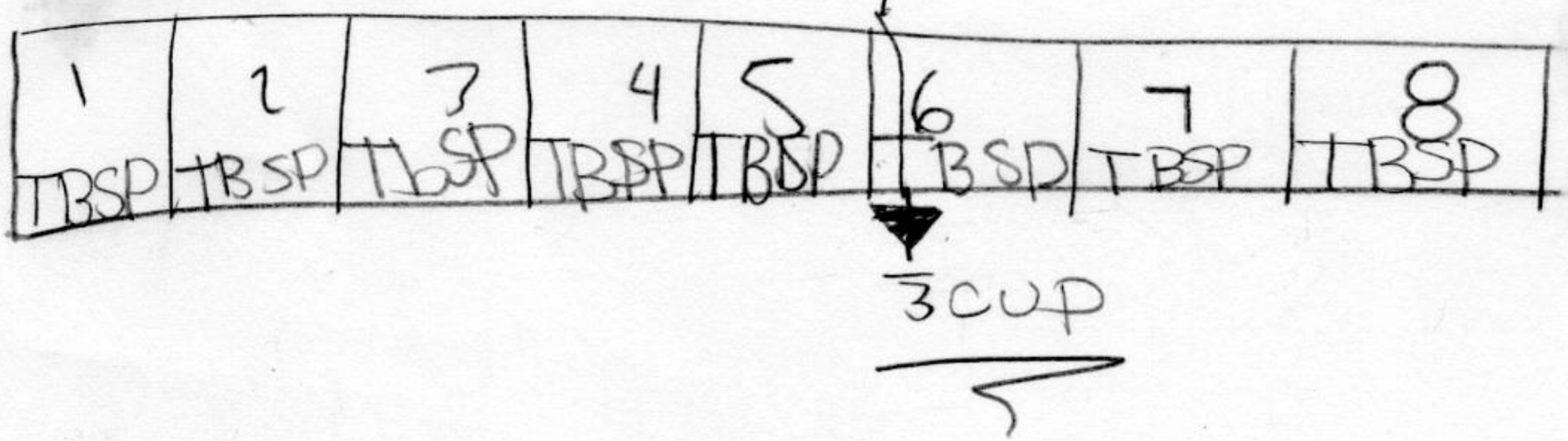
What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?

My conclusion is that $\frac{1}{3}$ is right because I knew it had to between $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$. I thought it had be close too to 6 and. But I confused and stop.

What should we title this lesson?

What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?

$\frac{1}{3}$ is right here because $5 \times 6 = 30$ but if you take away the zero you get 3 like in $\frac{1}{3}$.



What should we title this lesson?

What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?

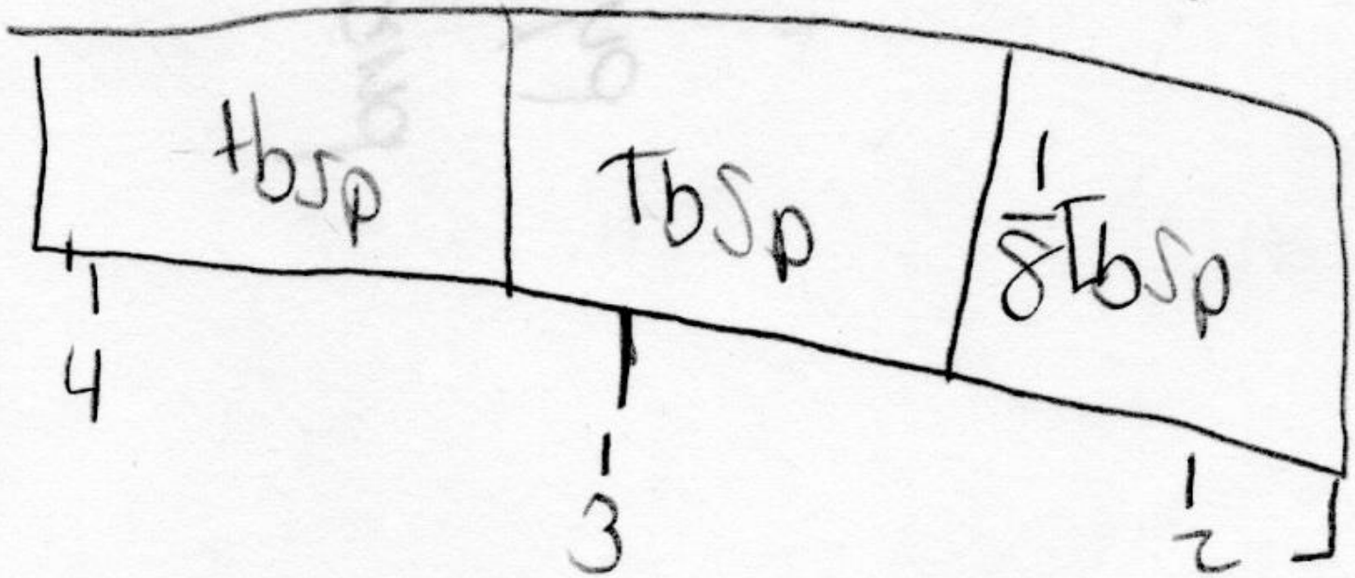
I got $5\frac{1}{3}$. What I did was split 16 Tbsp. into $\frac{3}{3}$ and I took away $\frac{2}{3}$ from every Tbsp. and then I grouped 3 groups of $\frac{1}{3}$ 5 times and got 5 whole Tbsp and I had $\frac{1}{3}$ left so I got $5\frac{1}{3}$.

What should we title this lesson?

| first Quality |

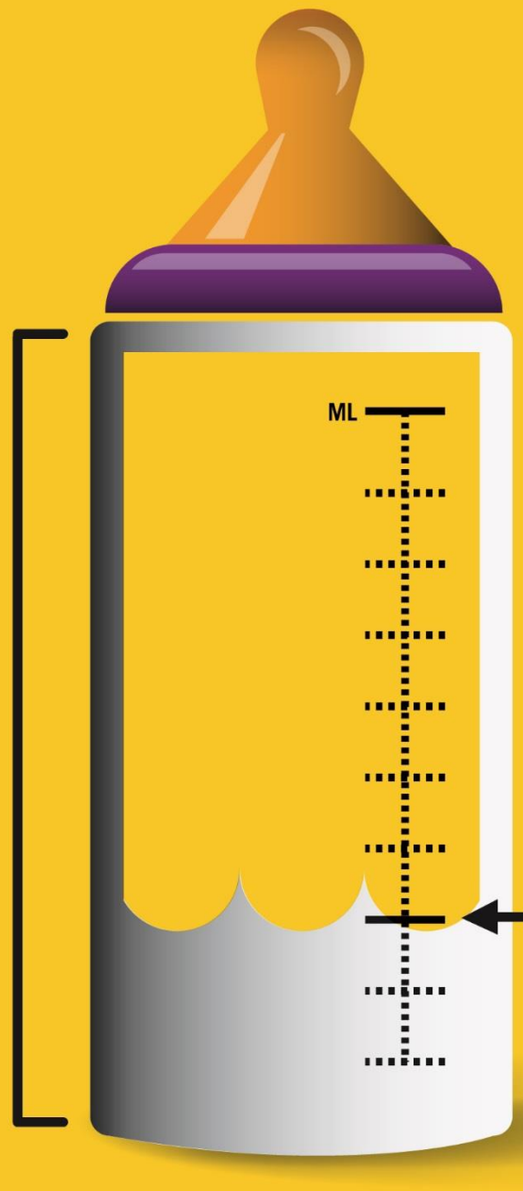
What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?

My conclusion was right because I found out 3 was in between 4 & 2 and got my answer.



CHOOSE CAR SEAT:
BY AGE & SIZE

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE **WHO THINK** THEY HAVE THEIR CHILD IN THE RIGHT SEAT.



THE ONES **WHO ACTUALLY DO.**

KNOW FOR SURE

IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.

VISIT SAFERCAR.GOV/THERIGHTSEAT

Ad Council

NHTSA www.nhtsa.gov

Child Car Safety

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BY AGE & SIZE

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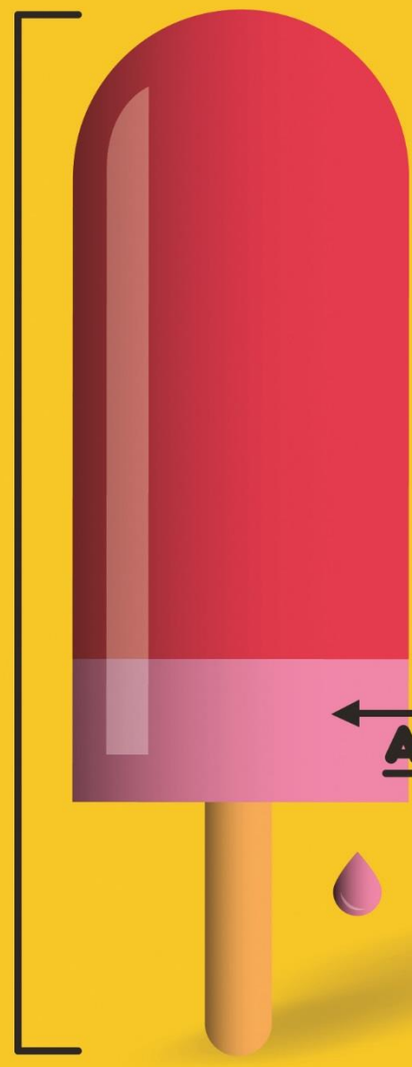

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Child Car Safety

There are 125 sheep and 5 dogs in a flock. How old is the shepherd?

Of the 32 students I interviewed…

- 75% of them gave me numerical responses
- 2 students calculated the answer to be 130 (125 + 5)
- 2 students calculated the answer to be 120 (125 – 5)
- 12 students calculated the answer to be 25 (125 ÷ 5)
- 0 students calculated the answer to be 625 (125 x 5)
- 4 students stated that they guessed their answer (90, 5, 42, and 50)
- 4 students tried to divide 125 by 5 but could not correctly implement the procedure

Takeaways

- Making sense of mathematics
- Intellectual autonomy
  - Intellectual autonomy is about being able to think for yourself and not being dependent on others for the direction and control of one's thinking.

What Does the NHTSA Say?

Key Statistics and Consumer Insights:

- Motor vehicle crashes are the leading cause of death for children age 1 through 12 years old.[1]

According to a NHTSA study, 3 out of 4 kids are not as secure in the car as they should be because their car seats are not being used correctly.

be reduced by about half if the correct child safety seats were always used.

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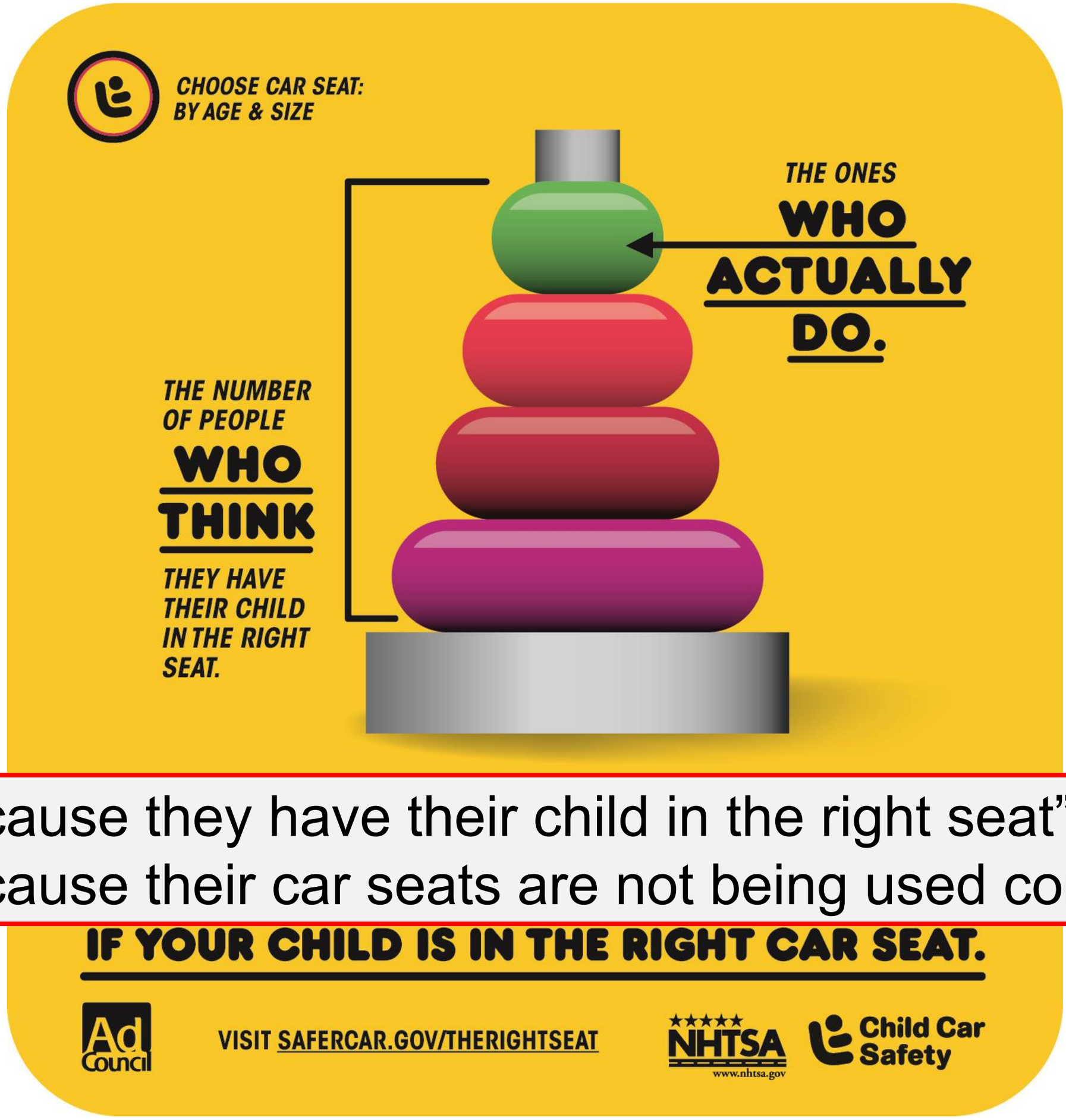
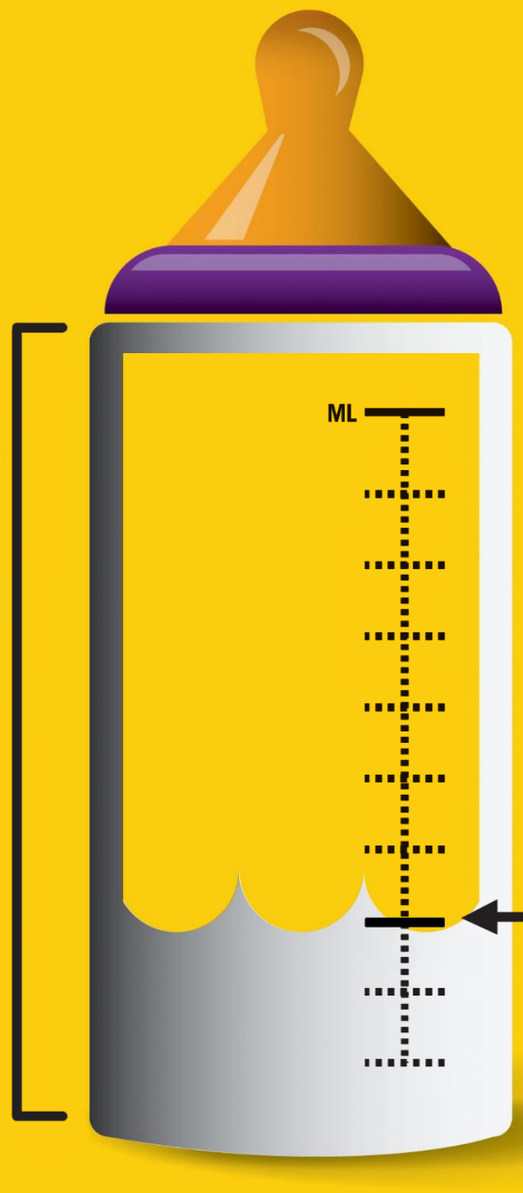
[1] Source: Based on the latest mortality data currently available from the CDC's National Center for Health Statistics.



- “because they have their child in the right seat”
- “because their car seats are not being used correctly”

CHOOSE CAR SEAT:
BY AGE & SIZE

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE **WHO THINK** THEIR CAR SEATS ARE BEING USED CORRECTLY.



THE ONES **WHO ACTUALLY DO.**

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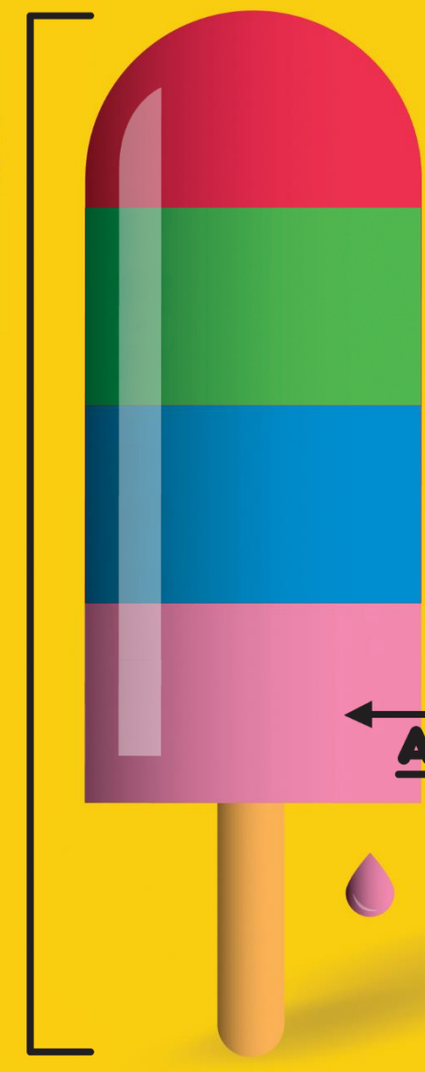


THE ONES **WHO ACTUALLY DO.**

KNOW FOR SURE

IF YOUR CHILD IS IN THE RIGHT CAR SEAT.

VISIT SAFERCAR.GOV/THERIGHTSEAT

Ad Council

NHTSA www.nhtsa.gov

Child Car Safety

discover something new
Coca-Cola freestyle
100+ drink choices
Tea
Raspberry Lime
Vanilla
Orange
Strawberry
Cherry Vanilla
Raspberry
Lemonade
Sprite Zero
Coca-Cola
PUSH

low/no calories

The main attraction for a busload of Dover fifth-graders was supposed to be the Museum of Fine Arts, but that all changed when they stopped by Kelly's Roast Beef and got a glimpse of their soda-drinking future.

At the entrance of Kelly's sat a sleek Coca-Cola Freestyle fountain crafted to resemble an old-fashioned vending machine, but with a twist: a touchscreen computer embedded in the machine gives customers the option of 125 flavors. You can quench your thirst with a Coke or a Sprite, or try something more exotic — Sprite with Grape or a Hi-C Orange Vanilla.

WHAT ISN'T MATHEMATICAL MODELING?

- *It is not modeling in the sense of, "I do; now you do."*
- *It is not modeling in the sense of using manipulatives to represent mathematical concepts.*
- *It is not modeling in the sense of a "model" being just a graph, equation, or function.*
- *It is not just starting with a real world situation and solving a math problem.*
- *It is not beginning with the mathematics and then moving to the real world.*

Source: http://www.cde.ca.gov/ci/ma/cf/documents/aug2013apxdmathmodel.pdf

PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING FAQ

- *How long do problem based lessons take?*
- *How often do teachers do problem-based learning?*
- *Do teachers use problem-based lessons to introduce a topic or after you've already taught it?*
- *How is problem-based learning assessed?*
- *How much time does it take to create a problem-based lesson?*

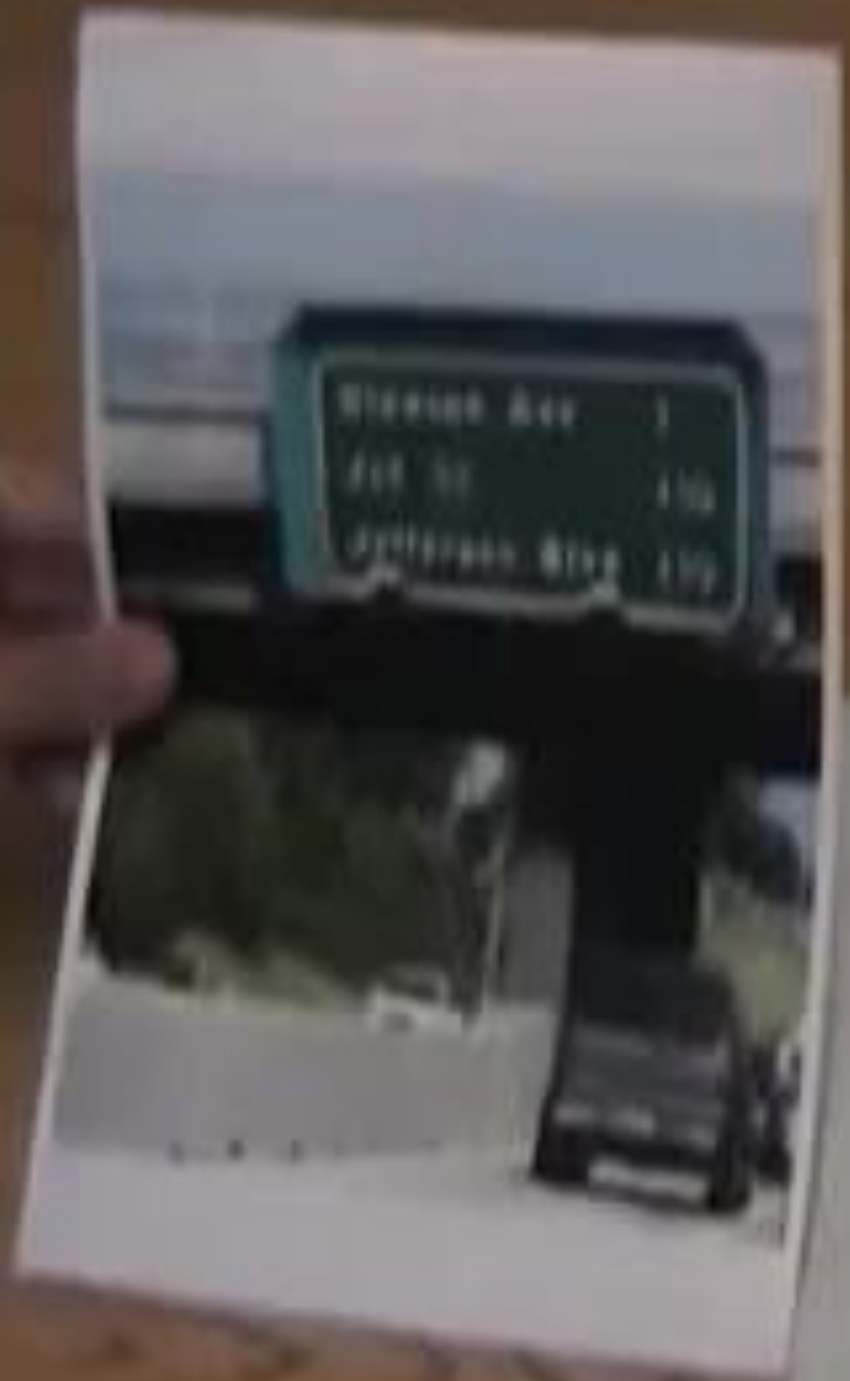
WHAT DOES IT LOOK LIKE…

- when students have procedural skill but not conceptual understanding or the ability to apply mathematics?

How far apart are the exits on this freeway: Jct 90 and Jefferson Blvd?

$$1 \frac{1}{2} - 1 \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{4}$$



The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity

- K.NBT.1 - Compose and decompose numbers from 11 to 19 into ten ones and some further ones.
- K.CC.5 - Count to answer "how many?" questions about as many as 20 things arranged in a line.

- 1.NBT.4 - Add within 100, including adding a two-digit number and a one-digit number, and adding a two-digit number and a multiple of 10, using concrete models or drawings and strategies based on place value, properties of operations, and/or the relationship between addition and subtraction;

- 2.MD.8 - Solve word problems involving dollar bills, quarters, dimes, nickels, and pennies, using $ and ¢ symbols appropriately.

- 3.MD.1 - Tell and write time to the nearest minute and measure time intervals in minutes. Solve word problems involving addition and subtraction of time intervals in minutes.

- 6.RP.2 - Understand the concept of a unit rate

The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity
- Critical Thinking

Problem Solving Framework

- Inspired by Geoff Krall's resources at emergentmath.com

Name: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

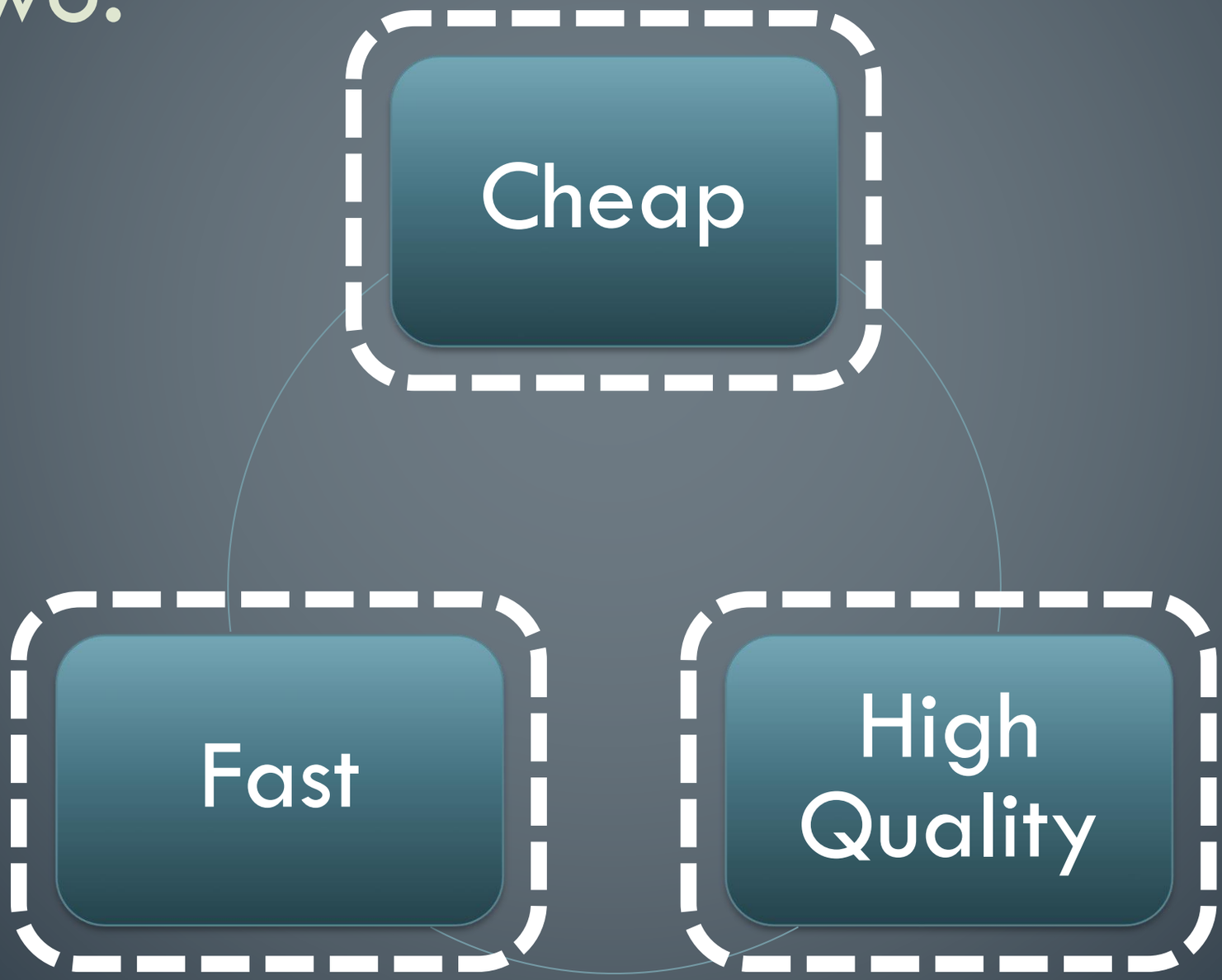
What problem are you trying to figure out?	What guesses do you have?
What do you already know from the problem?	**What do you need to know to solve the problem?**
What should we title this lesson?	
What is your conclusion? How did you reach that conclusion?	

The Four C's

- Communication
- Curiosity
- Critical Thinking
- Content Knowledge

Construction

- Pick two:

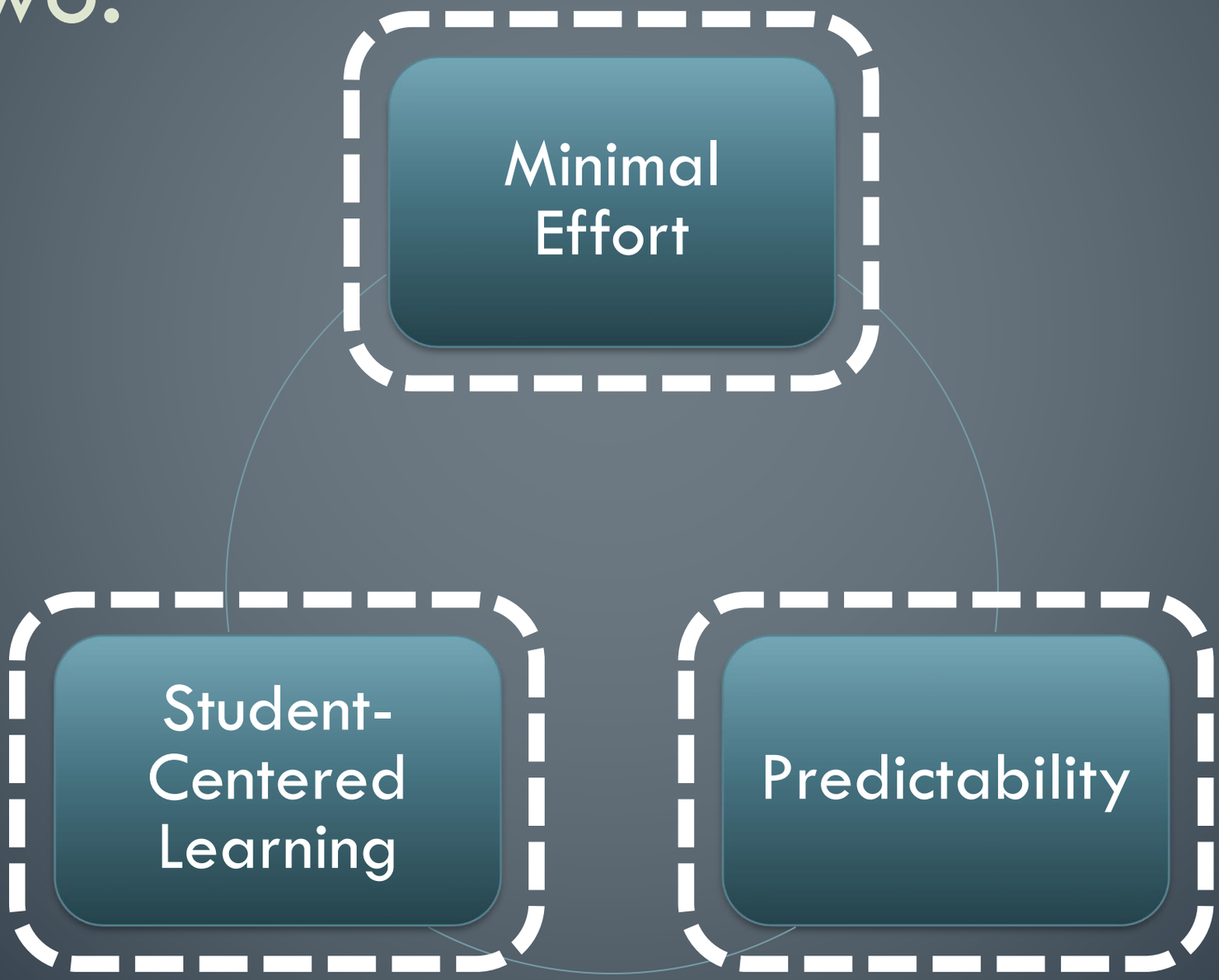


Family

- Pick two:

Problem-Based Learning

- Pick two:



Problem-Based Lesson Resources

- Problem-based lesson search engine:

  http://robertkaplinsky.com/prbl-search-engine/

- My lessons: http://www.robertkaplinsky.com/lessons
- Graham Fletcher: http://gfletchy.com/3-act-lessons/
- Dan Meyer's TED talk: http://tinyurl.com/meyer-TED

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Why Choose Us?

1 Math content expert

Robert graduated from University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) with a Bachelors of Science in Mathematics. He has taught mathematics to students at the elementary, middle, and high school levels. As

Lessons

How Much Is One Third Of A Cup Of Butter?

How Do Skytypers Write Messages?

Robert Kaplinsky's Problem-Based Lessons

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Help All changes saved in Drive

	A	B	C	D	E	F	
1	Task Name	Concept / Skill	Standard 1	Standard 2	Standard 3	Standard 4	Sta
2	How Can We Water All Of The Grass?	Circles, Pythagorean Theorem, trigonometric ratios	7.G.4	8.G.7	G-SRT.8	G-MG.1	G-M
3	How Much Money IS That?!	Volume of rectangular prism	5.MD.3	5.MD.4	5.MD.5	5.MD.5b	5.M
4	How Much Money Should Dr. Evil Demand?	Exponential Growth	N-RN.2	A-SSE.1	A-SSE.3c	A-SSE.4	A-R
5	How Tall Is Mini-Me?	Scale and Dividing Decimals	5.NF.5	5.NF.5a	5.NF.5b	6.NS.3	
6	How Did They Make Ms. Pac-Man?	Transformations (Rotations, Reflections, and Translations)	8.G.1	8.G.2	8.G.3	8.G.4	G-S
7	Which Ticket Option Is The Best Deal?	Unit Rates and Ratios	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	6.RP.3a	6.RP.3b	
8	How Far Apart Are The Freeway Exits?	Fractions on a Number Line and Subtracting Fractions	3.NF.2	3.NF.2b	4.NF.2	4.NF.3a	4.N
9	Do We Have Enough Paint?	Area	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7		
10	How Many Stars Are There In The Universe?	Scientific Notation	8.EE.3	8.EE.4			
11	What Rides Can You Go On?	Inequalities and Measurement	2.MD.1	6.NS.7a	6.NS.7b		
12	Do You Have Enough Money?	Money	2.MD.8				
13	Which Bed Bath & Beyond Coupon Should You Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
14	Is Gas Cheaper With Cash Or Credit Card?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
15	Where's The Nearest Toys R Us?	Pythagorean Theorem (Distance in coordinate system)	8.G.8	G-SRT.8	G-GPE.7		
16	How Sharp Is The iPhone 5's Retina Display?	Pythagorean Theorem (Length of a side)	8.G.7	G-SRT.8	G-GPE.7		
17	When Should She Take Her Medicine?	Operations with Time Intervals	4.MD.2				
18	How Big Are Sunspots?	Converting Units, Proportions, and Scientific Notation	5.MD.1	7.RP.2	7.G.4	8.EE.4	G-M
19	What Michael's Coupon Should I Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3	A-CED.3			
20	Is It Cheaper To Pay Monthly or Annually?	Decimal Operations and/or Systems of Equations	5.NBT.7	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	A-REI.11	F-B
21	How Big Is The 2010 Guatemalan Sinkhole?	Volume of Cylinder	5.MD.3	5.MD.4	5.MD.5	8.G.9	G-C
22	How Can You Win Every Prize At Chuck E. Cheese's?	Decomposing Numbers and/or Systems of Equations	2.NBT.7	3.NBT.2	3.NBT.3	8.EE.8c	A-C
23	How Many Royal Flushes Will You Get?	Probability	7.SP.5	7.SP.6	7.SP.7	S-MD.5	S-M
24	How Much Does The Paint On A Space Shuttle Weigh?	Surface Area	6.G.4	7.G.6	8.G.7	G-MG.1	G-M
25	How Did Motel 6 Go From $6 to $66?	Percent Increase and Compound Interest	7.RP.3	A-SSE.1b	F-BF.1	F-IF.8b	F-L
26	How Much Does The Aluminum Foil Prank Cost?	Surface Area and Unit Rates	6.G.4	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	7.G.6	
27	How Many Laps Is A 5k Race?	Perimeter	4.MD.3				
28	Which Toilet Uses Less Water?	Systems of Equations/Inequalities	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	A-REI.11	F-BF.1	
29	How Did Someone Get A $103,000 Speeding Ticket In Finland?	Linear Equations	A-CED.2	F-BF.1	F-IF.4	F-IF.6	
30	Which Pizza Is A Better Deal?	Area or Circle, Square, and Unit Rates	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7	4.MD.3	6.R
31	How Big Is The World's Largest Deliverable Pizza?	Area of Square	3.MD.5	3.MD.6	3.MD.7	4.NBT.3	4.M
32	How Many Sheets Do You Need To Break Out Of Prison?	Integer Operations	5.NBT.6				
33	Do Hybrid Cars Pay For Themselves?	Systems of Equations or Rates	6.RP.2	6.RP.3	8.EE.8c	A-CED.3	F-B
34	How Many Hot Dogs Did They Eat?!	Linear and Quadratic Functions	8.F.3	8.F.4	F-BF.1	F-BF.2	F-I
35	How Much Purple Ribbon Will You Need?	Perimeter & Circumference	3.MD.8	4.MD.3	7.G.4		
36	Are We There Yet?	Adding Times	3.MD.1	4.MD.2			
37	Which Chinese Food Coupon Should I Use?	Percent Discount	7.RP.3				
38	How Big Is The Vehicle That Uses Those Tires?	Ratio and Proportions	7.RP.2				
39	Where Would The Angry Birds Have Landed?	Create Equation From Quadratic Graph	A-CED.1	F-BF.1	F-IF.4	F-IF.7a	F-L
40	How Many Movies Can You See In One Day?	Adding Times	3.MD.1	4.MD.2			
41	Which Carrots Should You Buy?	Unit Rates	6.RP.1	6.RP.2	6.RP.3		
42	How Fast Can You Throw A Baseball?	Converting Units and Unit Rates	5.MD.1	6.RP.2			

Problem-Based Lesson Search Engine

This search engine searches all of the sites below to quickly help you find a problem-based lesson (also called 3-Act Task, mathematical modeling, or application problem):

Submit

The links below are the pages that are being searched by the search engine:

- 101 Questions
- Andrew Stadel
- Dan Meyer
- Dane Ehlert
- Emergent Math's Problem Based Curriculum Maps
- Estimation180
- Geoff Krall

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Contact

Robert Kaplinsky

robert@robertkaplinsky.com

robertkaplinsky.com

@robertkaplinsky

github.com/gwinnett